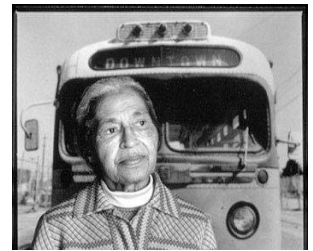
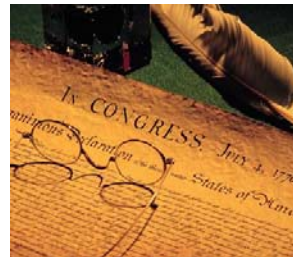


Glossary

Intermediate School Level Social Studies Glossary

English / Uzbek



Translation of Social Studies terms based on the Coursework for Social Studies Grades 6 to 8.

Word-for-word glossaries are used for testing accommodations for ELL/LEP students





THE STATE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT / THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK / ALBANY, NY 12234

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Middle School Social Studies Glossary

ENGLISH	UZBEK
A	
abolition	bekor qilish, AQSHda qullikni bekor qilish
abuses	suiiste'mollar, haqoratlar
acculturation	akkulturatsiya (turli madaniyatlarning uzoq o'zaro harkat qilishi oqibatida qo'shilib ketishi)
adaptation	moslashtirish
advantages	imtiyozlar
agrarian	agrar, qishloq xo'jaligiga oid
Albany Plan of Union	Olbanining birlashtirish rejasi
alien	chet ellik, o'zga sayyoralik
alliance	ittifoq
alliances	ittifoqlar
Allied powers	ittifoqdosh davlatlar
amendment	tuzatish
American Federation of Labor	Amerika mehnat federatsiyasi
American Railway Union	Amerika temiryo'l ittifoqi
American Revolution	Amerika inqilobi
American system (Clay)	Amerika tizimi (Genri Kley)
ancestors	ajdodlar
ancestors worship	ajdodlarni hurmat qilish
animism	animizm
Annapolis Convention	Annapolis syezdi
anthropology	antropologiya
Anti-Federalists	aksilfederalistlar
appeasement	yarashtirish
apportionment	proporsional taqsimlash
architectural drawings	arxitektura chizmalari
army	armiya
Articles of Confederation	Konfederatsiya moddalari, AQSHning 13 ta shtatdan iborat konfederatsiyasini tuzish haqida shartnoma (AQSH Konstitutsiyasi tuzilishidan oldin)
artifacts	artefakt
assassination	qotillik (siyosiy yoki taniqli jamoat arbobini o'ldirish)
assassinations	qotilliklar (siyosiy yoki taniqli jamoat arbobini o'ldirish)
Assembly	assambleya
astronauts	astronavtlar
atomic bomb	atom bombasi
austerity	qattiqqo'llik, qattiq tejash
autonomy	avtonomiya, muxtoriyat
Axis powers	"O'q davlatlari" (Ikkinchi jahon urushi vaqtida Germaniya, Yaponiya va Italiya kirgan harbiy-siyosiy ittifoq)
Aztecs	atsteklar
B	
baby boom	demografik portlash
banking	bank amaliyotlari

Middle School Social Studies Glossary

ENGLISH	UZBEK
Berlin airlift	Berlin havo ko'prigi
Berlin Wall	Berlin devori
bicameral	Ikki palatali
bicameral legislature	ikki palatali qonun chiqaruvchi hokimiyat
blitzkrieg	blitskrig (yashin tezligidagi urush
Bolshevik Revolution	bolsheviklar inqilobi
bonds	obligatsiyalar
British North America Act	Britaniya Shimoliy Amerikasi haqidagi qonun
Buddhism	buddizim, buddaviylik
business	biznes
business organization	tijorat tashkiloti
C	
Camp David Accord	Kemp-Devid kelishuvi
campaign	kampaniya
Canada	Kanada
Canadian Bill of Rights	Kanadaning huquqlar to'g'risidagi qonuni
canal	kanal
Caribbean	Karib dengizi havzasi
categories	toifalar
Catholics	katoliklar
census reports	aholini ro'yxatga olishning natijalari
Central America	Markaziy Amerika
characteristics	xususiyatlar
checks and balances	o'zaro tiyib turish va manfaatlar muvozanati
chemical warfare	kimyoviy urush
child labor	bolalar mehnati
Christianity	xristian dini
chronological order	solnoma tartibi
chronology	solnoma, xronologiya
civil service	davlat fuqarolik xizmati
civil war	fuqarolar urushi
clan	aymoq
Cold War	sovuq urush
collapse	barbod bo'lish, tanazzul
commerce	tijorat
Common good	umumiy farovonlik
communism	kommunizm
communist nations	Kommunistik mamlakatlar
competition	raqobat
compromise	murosa
Compromise of 1850	1850-yilgi murosa, kelishiv
Confucianism	Konfutsiylik dini
conscriptio	harbiy xizmatga majburlik
Conservation Day	tabiatni asrash kuni
Constitutional Amendments	Konstitutsiyaga tuzatishlar
Constitutional Convention	Konstitutsiya syezdi

Middle School Social Studies Glossary

ENGLISH	UZBEK
construction	qurilish, qurish
consumer society	iste'molchilar jamiyati
consumption	iste'mol
containment	tiyib turish
continental congress	qit'a kongressi
convention	kelishuv, konvensiya
cooperation	hamkorlik
corruption	korrupsiya
cotton	paxta
court cases	sud ishlari
credit	kredit
Cuban missile crisis	Kubadagi raketa tangligi
cultural diffusion	madaniy diffuziya
cultural diversity	madaniy rang-baranglik
cultural identity	madaniy o'ziga xoslik
cultural patterns	madaniy turmush tarzi
cultural understanding	madaniy tushunish
currency	valyuta
D	
debate	munozara
Democratic Party	Demokratlar partiyasi
democratic society	demokratik jamiyat
depression	tushkunlik
depressions	tushkunliklar
deregulation	davlat nazoratining bekor qilinishi
direct election of Senators	senatorlarning to'g'ridan-to'g'ri saylanishi
direct versus indirect election	bilvosita saylovlarga bevosita saylovlarni solishtirish
disabled	nogironlar
disadvantages	noqulayliklar
disarmament	qurolsizlanish
discrimination	kamsitish
diseases	kasalliklar
doctrine	doktrina
domestic	ichki
Domestic policy	ichki siyosat
draft riots	armiyaga chaqirishga qarshi qo'zg'olonlar
Dust Bowl	Dast-Boul, Amerika g'arbidagi qurg'oqchil mintaqalar
E	
Eastern Hemisphere	Sharqiy yarim shar
economic development	iqtisodiy rivojlanish
Economies (traditional, command, market, and mixed)	iqtisodiy tizimlar (an'anaviy, buyruqbozlik, bozor ba aralash)
elastic clause	"elastik punkt" (AQSH Konstitutsiyasi 8-moddasining 18-bandi)
electoral	savlovga oid
emancipation	emansipatsiya, ozod qilish

Middle School Social Studies Glossary

ENGLISH	UZBEK
Emancipation Proclamation	Ozod qilish haqidagi bayonot
Embargo Act	Embargo haqidagi qonun
emergence	paydo bo'lish
empathy	hamdardlik
F	
fact / opinion	fakt / fikr
famine	ochlik
Far West	Uzoq G'arb
farmer	fermer
fauna	fauna, hayvonot olami
federal	federal, umumdavlat
"federal" ("national") government	federal (milliy) hukumat
Federal Reserve Act	Federal rezerv tizimi haqidagi qonun
federal system	federal tizim
federal union	federal ittifoq
Federalism	federalizm
Federalist Papers	"Federalizm tarafdorining yozuvlari"
Federalists	federalistlar
Filipinos	filippinliklar
financial institutions	moliyaviy muassasalar
First Continental Congress	Birinchi qit'a kongressi
flora	o'simliklar dunyosi
foreign	tashqi
foreign aid	tashqi yordam
foreign markets	tashqi bozorlar
foreign policy	tashqi siyosat
foreign trade	tashqi savdo
Fort Sumter	Samter qal'asi
Fourteen Points	"O'n to'rtta band"
franchise	Imtiyoz, savlov huquqi, ovoz berish huquqi
freedom trail	ozodlik so'qmog'i
French and Indian War	fransuzlar va hindular bilan urush
French Revolution	fransuz inqilobi
French-Canadian	Fransiyalik-kanadalik
frontier	chegara
fugitive slave laws	Qochoq qullar haqidagi qonunlar
G	
gender	jins
genocide	genosid
global economy	global iqtisodiyot
"Good Neighbor Policy"	yaxshi qo'shnichilik siyosati
graduated income tax	o'sib boruvchi daromad solig'i
Grange	Greynj (fermerlar uyushmasi)
Great Britain	Buyuk Britaniya

Middle School Social Studies Glossary

ENGLISH	UZBEK
Great Compromise	Buyuk murosa (Konnektikut murosasi)
Greece	Gretsiya
grids	jadvallar
H	
Harlem Renaissance	Harlem uyg'onishi
Haymarket Riot	Heymarket qirg'ini
heroes	qahramonlar
heroines	qahramon ayollar
Hinduism	hinduizm
historian	tarixchi
historical analysis	tarixiy tahlil
historical development	tarixiy taraqqiyot
holocaust	holokost, yo'q qilish, halokat
human dignity	inson qadr-qimmat
human rights violations	inson huquqlarining buzilish hollari
I	
identity	shaxsiyat, shaxsni tasdiqlash
illustrate	bezak bermoq
impact	ta'sir
impacts	ta'sirlar
impeachment	ishonchsizlik bildirish, lavozimdan chetlatish
imperialism	imperializm
imperialist	imperialist
incarceration	ozoqlikdan mahrum qilish, qamash
Incas	inklar
income	daromad
income tax	daromad solig'i
India	Hindiston
indigenous development	mahalliy rivojlanish
industrial	sanoatga oid
industrial power	sanoat potentsiali
Industrial Revolution	sanoat inqilobi
Industrial Workers of the World	dunyoning sanoat ishchilari
inflation	inflyatsiya (pulning qadrsizlanishi)
initiative	tashabbus
institution	muassasa
integrity	yaxlitlik
interactions	o'zaro harakatlar
international	xalqaro
internment	fuqarolarni siyosiy sabab bilan qamoqqa tashlash
interrelationships	o'zaro munosabatlar
interstate	shtatlararo, davlatlararo
interstate commerce	shtatlararo savdo-sotiq
interstate highway system	shtatlararo avtomagistrallar tizimi
intervention	intervensiya, aralashish
intolerance	toqatsizlik

Middle School Social Studies Glossary

ENGLISH	UZBEK
investments	investitsiyalar
involvement	aloqadorlik, jalb etish
Irish	irland tili, irlandiyalik
Islam	Islom dini
isolation	izolyatsiya
isolationism	isolyatsionizm
Italy	Italiya
J	
Japanese	yapon tili
Japanese-Americans	yaponiyalik amerikalik
Jews	yahudiylar
Judaism	iudaizm
Judicial review	sud nazorati
justice	adolat, odil sudlov, sudya
K	
Kansas-Nebraska Act	“Kanzas-Nebraska” qonunui
Kellogg-Briand Pact	Brian-Kellogg pakti
kinship	qarindoshlik
Knights of Labor	“Mehnat ritsarlari”
Korean War	Koreya urushi
L	
labor markets	mehnat bozorlari
labor union	kasaba uyushmasi
land bridge	bo‘yin
Land Ordinance of 1785	1785-yilgi yer haqidagi qaror
Latin America	Lotin Amerikasi
latitude	kenglik
League of Nations	Millatlar Ligasi
legislation	qonunchilik
legislature	qonun chiqaruvchi organ
leisure activities	dam olish faoliyati
life expectancy	hayot davomiyligi
limited government	cheklangan hokimiyat
Lincoln-Douglas debate	Linkoln-Duglas munozarasi
literature	adabiyot
longitude	uzunlik
Louisiana Purchase	Luiziana xaridi
loyalists	tarafdorlar, loyalistlar
M	
Manhattan Project	Manhetten loyihasi
Manifest Destiny	«Taqdir» siyosiy doktrinasi
majority rule	ko‘pchilik prinsipi
manufactured goods	ishlab chiqarilgan tovarlar
manufacturing	ishlab chiqarish
Marshall Plan	Marshall rejasi

Middle School Social Studies Glossary

ENGLISH	UZBEK
Mayas	Mayya
Mayflower Compact	Meyflauer bitimi
Memorial Day	Xotira kuni
mercantilism	merkantilizm
Mexican War	Meksika urushi
Mexicans	meksikaliklar
Middle Ages	o'рта asrlar
middle class	o'рта sinf
Midwest	O'рта G'arb
military	harbiy hokimiyat, harbiy xizmatchilar
minorities	kamsonli elatlar
minority	kamchiilik
Missouri Compromise	Missuri sulhi
Mobile society	Mobil jamiyat
mobilization	safarbarlik
Monroe Doctrine	Monro doktrinasi
monuments	yodgorliklar
Muckrakers	makreykerlar, shov-shov tarqatib fosh qiluvchilar
N	
NAACP	Tanasi rangli aholining taraqqiyotiga ko'maklashish milliy uyushmasi
NAFTA	Shimoliya Amerikaning erkin savdo bitimi
narratives	hikoyalar
national	milliy
national origins	milliy kelib chiqish
nationalism	millatchilik
Native American Indians	Amerikaning tubjoy hindulari
NATO	NATO
natural boundaries	tabiiy chegaralar
natural resources	tabiiy resurslar
naturalization	fuqarolik berish
navigation	navigatsiya
navy	harbiy-dengiz floti
Nazi Germany	Fashistlar Germaniyasi
Nazi Holocaust	Fashistlar holokosti
Neolithic Revolution	Neolit inqilobi
neutrality	betaraflik
New Deal	"Yangi kurs"
newspapers	gazetalar
noninterference ("laissez-faire")	aralashmaslik
"normalcy"	me'yorlarga mos bo'lish
Northwest Ordinance	Shimoli-g'arb haqida qaror
nuclear	yadroviy
nuclear families	ota-ona va farzandlardan iborat oilalar
nuclear family	ota-ona va farzandlardan iborat oila
nullification	bekor qilish

Middle School Social Studies Glossary

ENGLISH	UZBEK
O	
oil	neft, moy
Open Door Policy	«Ochiq eshiklar» siyosati
opportunity costs	Imkoniyat xarajatlari, imkoniyatlarning moliyaviy oqibatlari
oppression	bosish , bosim o'tkazish
oral histories	og'zaki tarix
ordinance	farmon, qonun, qaror
Oregon Territory	Oregon hududi
overpopulation	aholining haddan oshiq ko'payib ketishi
P	
Panama Canal	Panama kanali
Parliament	parlament
patriots	vatanparvarlar
Patroonship system	patronaj tizimi
peace	tinchlik
peacekeeping	tinchlikni saqlash
perceptions	qabul qilish, his etish
periodization's	davrlarga bo'lish
persecution	ta'qib etish
Persian Gulf War	Fors ko'rfazi urushi
perspective	perspektiva
pioneers	pionerlar
plantation	ekinzorlar
plantation system	ekinzorlar tizimi
pledge of allegiance	sadoqat qasamyodi
policy	siyosat
political boundaries	siyosiy chegaralari
political parties	siyosiy partiyalar
political power	siyosiy hokimiyat
politics	siyosat
popular vote	xalqning ovoz berishi
Populist movement	Populistlar harakati
postwar	Urushdan keyingi
Poughkeepsie Convention	Pokipsi kelishuvi
poverty	qashshoqlik
preamble	kirish qismi, so'zboshi
precedent	pretsedent
Preindustrial Age	sanoatlashuvdan oldingi asr
President's cabinet	president kabineti
primary elections	dastlabki saylovlar
primary sources	ilk manbalar
principles	prinsiplar
privileges	imtiyozlar
proclamation	e'lon qilish
productivity	unumdorlik

Middle School Social Studies Glossary

ENGLISH	UZBEK
profit	foyda
progressive	taraqqiyparvar
Progressive leaders	Taraqqiyparvar yetakchilar
prohibition	taqiqlash
propaganda	targ'ibot
prosperity	farovonlik
protests	noroziliklar
psychology	psixologiya
Puritans	puritanlar, o'ta qat'iy turmush tarzi tarafdorlari
pursuit of happiness	baxtga intilish
Q	
Quakers	kvakerlar
Quebec Act	Kvebek qonuni
Quota Act	Kvota haqidagi qonun
R	
racial	irqiy
racial discrimination	irqiy kamsitish
racism	irqchilik
railroads	temiryo'llar
ratification	ratifikatsiya qilish, tasdiqlash
rationing	cheklash, me'yorga solish
recall	chaqirib olish
recall election	saylovni bekor qilish
reconstruction	qayta qurish, rekonstruksiya
reductions	qisqartirishlar
referendum	referendum
reform	isloh qilish
reform movement	islohotchilik harakati
regulation	tartibga solish, qoida
reliability	ishonchlilik
relief	yordam, yengillatish
Renaissance	Renessans
reparation	tovon puli
reparations	tovon puli to'lash, zararni qoplash
representation	vakolatxona
repression	repressiya, qatag'on
"Republican" government	"Respublikachilar" hukumati
Republican Party	Respublikachilar partiyasi
resignation	iste'fo
restrict	cheklamoq, tiyib turmoq
Rights of the minority	kamsonli elatlar huquqlari
river civilizations (Mesopotamia, Egypt, China, Indus Valley)	daryo sivilizatsiyalari (Mesopotamiya, Misr, Xitoy, Hind daryosi vodiysi)
Rome	Rim
Roosevelt Corollary	Ruzvelt tuzatishi
Roosevelt's Executive Order 8802	Ruzveltning 8802-ma'muriy farmoni

Middle School Social Studies Glossary

ENGLISH	UZBEK
Roosevelt's Treaty of Portsmouth	Ruzveltning Portsmut shartnomasi
S	
scandals	mojarolar
scholars	olimlar
scientific	ilmiy
sculpture	haykal
secession	ajralish, chiqish
Second Continental Congress	Ikkinchi qit'a kongressi
secondary sources	ikkilamchi manbalar
sectional	seksiyaga oid
sedition	tashviqot, qo'poruvchilik
Sedition Act of 1918	1918-yilgi "Qo'poruvchilik to'g'risida"gi qonun
segregation	segregatsiya
self-government	o'zini-o'zi boshqarish
Senate	Senat
separation of powers	Vakolatlarni taqsimlash
separatism	ayirmachilik
settlement houses	turarjoylar
sharecropping	Ijara haqqini hosildan beriladigan ulush hisobiga qoplash
Shay's Rebellion	Shey qo'zg'oloni
shelter	boshpana
Sherman Antitrust Act	Shermanning monopoliyaga qarshi qonuni
significance	ahamiyat
skilled workers	malakali ishchilar
social commentary	ijtimoiy izoh
social sciences (anthropology, economics, geography, history, political science, psychology and sociology)	ijtimoiy fanlar (antropologiya, iqtisodiyot, jug'rofiya, tarix, siyosatshunoslik, psixologiya va jamiyatshunoslik)
social scientific method	ijtimoiy ilmiy usul
social security	ijtimoiy ta'minot
socialism	sotsializm
Socialist Party	sotsialistlar partiyasi
sociology	jamiyatshunoslik
soup kitchen	suyuq ovqatli oshxonalar
Southwest	Janubi-g'arb
Soviet Union	Sovet Ittifoqi
Spanish-American War	Ispaniya-Amerika urushi
spatial organization	Makon tashkiloti
sphere of influence	ta'sir doirasi
spiritual beliefs	diniy e'tiqodlar
"spoils system"	"patronaj tizimi" (yutgan siyosiy partiyaning mansablarni do'stlari, qarindoshlar va boshqa qo'llab-quvvatlagan odamlarga berishi)
Stamp Act	Gerb yig'imi haqidagi qonun
standard of living	hayot darajasi

Middle School Social Studies Glossary

ENGLISH	UZBEK
state's rights	davlat huquqlari
states' rights	davlatlar huquqlari
status quo	status-kvo, mavjud holat
statutes	parlament chiqargan qonunlar
steel	po'lat
stock market	fond birjasi
stock market crash	fond birjasi tanazzuli
strategy	strategiya
sub-Saharan Africa	Afrikaning Sahroi Kabir hududi
suffrage	saylash huquqi
Supreme Court decision	Oliy Sud qarori
T	
Tammany Hall	Tammani-holl
tariff	tarif (biror narsaga to'lanadigan qat'iy baholar majmui)
tariffs	tariflar
tax	soliq
temperance	mo'tadillik
territorial expansion	hududni kengaytirish
territory	hudud
three-fifths compromise	beshdan uch nisbatli (3/5) murosa
timeframes	davrlar
totalitarian	totalitar
totalitarian societies	totalitar jamiyatlar
Townsend Plan	Taunsend rejasi
trade	savdo
Treaties (Citizen Genet, Jay and Pinckney)	Shartnomalar (Citizen Genet, Jay va Pinckney)
treaty	shartnoma
trends	tamoyillar
triangular trade	uch tomonlama savdo
tribe	qabila
Truman Doctrine	Trumen doktrinasi
trust	ishonch
trusts	trestlar
Tweed Ring	"Tvid to'dasi"
U	
underground railroad	yerosti temiryo'li
unemployment	ishsizlik
Union	Ittifoq
unionize	birlashtirmoq
United Nations	Birlashgan Millatlar Tashkiloti
United Nations Universal Declaration of Human Rights	Birlashgan Millatlar Tashkiloti Inson huquqlari umumjahon deklaratsiyasi
V	
Versailles Treaty	Versal shartnomasi
Veterans Day	Veteranlar kuni

Middle School Social Studies Glossary

ENGLISH	UZBEK
veto	veto, taqiq
Vietnam War	Vyetnam urushi
village	qishloq
W	
wage	Ish haqi
wages	Ish haqi
Wagner Act	Vagner qonuni (Mehnat munosabatlari to'g'risidagi milliy qonun)
War Bonds	Harbiy zayom majburiyatlari
War of 1812	1812-qilgi urush
Warsaw Pact	Varshava shartnomasi
waterway	kanal
Western Hemisphere	G'arbiy yarim shar
westward expansion	g'arb tomon yurish
westward migration	g'arb tomon ko'chish
Whiskey Rebellion	Spirt isyoni
white collar	"oq yoqali" xizmatchilar
white collar employees	"oq yoqali" xizmatchilar
women's rights	ayollar huquqlari
women' suffrage	ayollarning saylovda ovoz berish huquqi
workforce	ish kuchi
working conditions	ish sharoitlari
Works Progress Administration	Jamoat ishlari boshqarmasi
World Court	Jahon Sudi
world power	jahondagi yetakchi mamlakat
World War I	1-Jahon Urushi
World War II	2-Jahon Urushi
worldviews	dunyoqarashlar
Y	
Yalta Conference	Yalta konferensiyasi
"yellow journalism"	har xil shov-shuvlar yozuvchi jurnalistlar