

# Glossary

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**High School Level**

## Global History Glossary

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**English / Uzbek**

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Translation of Global History terms based on the Coursework for Global History Grades 9 to 12.

Word-for-word glossaries are used for testing accommodations for ELL/LEP students

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**GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL**

<b>ENGLISH</b>	<b>UZBEK</b>
<b>A</b>	
A.D	milodiy
aboriginal	Mahalliy aholiga oid
absolutism	absolyutizm
African civilization	Afrika sivilizatsiyasi
Age of Reason	Aqllilik davri
agrarian	agrar sohaga oid
AIDS/HIV	OITS/OIV
allegiance	sadoqat
alliance	ittifoq
allies	ittifoqchilar
amnesty	amnistiya, afv etish
ancestry	kelib chiqish
animism	animizm
annex	qo'shib olish, bosib olish
anthropology	antropoliya
anti-Semitic	antisemitizmga xos, aksil-somiy
apartheid	aparteid
appeasement	tinchlantirish
Arab League	Arab Ligasi
archeology	arxeologiya
aristocracy	aristokratiya
art	san'at
artifacts	tamaddun qoldiqlari
Asia	Osiyo
assimilate	qo'shib olmoq
atlas	atlas
autocracy	avtokratiya
autonomy	avtonomiya, muxtoriyat
<b>B</b>	
B.C.	miloddan avval
backgrounds	oldingi ma'lumotlar
Balance of Power	kuschlar muvozanati
Balkans	Bolqon yarim oroli
battle	jang
Belief systems	e'tiqod tizimlari
belligerent	urush holatida, urushayotgan tomon
Berlin Airlift	Berlinda yuklarni havoda tashish
Berlin Wall	Berlin devori
bible	Injil
Black Death	Qora o'lim (Yevropada 1348-49-yillarda tarqalgan o'lat)
blockade	qamal
Bolshevik Revolution	Bolsheviklar inqilobi
boundaries	chegaralar
bourgeoisie	burjuaziya
Boxer Rebellion	Boksyorlar qo'zg'oloni

## GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	UZBEK
Bronze Age	bronza asri
bubonic plague	qora o‘lat
Buddhism	buddizm, buddaviylik dini
Bushido	Bushido, samuraylarning axloq kodeksi
Byzantine	Vizantiya,
<b>C</b>	
Capital	poytaxt
capitalism	kapitalizm
Caribbean	Karib dengizi havzasi
cartel	kartel
cash crop	tovar ekin
caste system	kasta tizimi
Catholicism	katolitsizm
cause	sabab
copyright	senzura
Central America	Markaziy Amerika
century	asr
change	o‘zgarish
charter	xartiya
child labor	bolalar mehnati
China	Xitoy
Chinese	xitoy tili, Xitoyga oid
Christianity	xristianlik
chronological order	xronologiya tartibi
church	cherkov
circumnavigate	sayohat qilib dunyoni aylanib chiqish
citizen	fuqaro, vatandosh
city-state	shahar-davlat
civil disobedience	fuqarolarning bo‘ysunmasligi
civil war	fuqarolar urushi
civilizations	tamaddunlar
clan	aymoq
classical civilizations	klassik tamaddunlar
clergy	din arboblari, ruhoniylar
climate	iqlim
coalition	koalitsiya
Cold War	sovuq urush
collective	kollektiv, jamoa
collective security	kollektiv xavfsizlik
colonialism	mustamlakachilik
colony	mustamlaka
command economy	markaziy boshqaruv ostidagi iqtisodiyot
commercial revolution	tijorat inqilobi
common good	keng iste‘mol tovarlari
common law	oddiy huquq
communication	muloqot
communism	kommunizm

## GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	UZBEK
communist Party	kommunistik partiya
community	jamo'a
concentration camp	jamloq, konsentratsion lager
concept	tushuncha
conclusion	xulosa
conflict	ziddiyat, mojaro
Confucianism	konfutsiylik
Congress of Vienna	Vena kongressi
conquest	bosib olish
conquistadores	konkistadorlar, bosqinchilar
consent	rozilik
conservation of resources	resurslarni saqlab qolish
conservative	konservativ
constitution	konstitutsiya
constitutional monarchy	konstitutsion monarxiya
consumption	iste'mol
containment	tiyib turish
contemporary issues	zamonaviy masalalar
continent	qit'a
contribution	hissa
controversial events	bahs qo'zg'ovchi masalalar
costs	xarajat
Counter Reformation	aksil-reformatsiya
country	mamlakat
coup d'état	davlat to'ntarishi
Creoles	kreollar
crisis	tanglik
Crusades	salb yurishlari
Cuban missile crisis	Kuba bilan bo'g'liq raketa tangligi
cultural diffusion	madaniy xususiyatlarni o'zaro o'zlashtirib olish
Cultural Revolution	madaniy inqilob
culture	madaniyat
customs	odatlar
Czar	tsar, oqposhsho
<b>D</b>	
Dark Ages	Ilk o'rta asrlar
debt	qarz
decline	kamayish
deforestation	o'rmonlarning yo'q bo'lib ketishi
democracy	demokratiya
demographic patterns	demografik manzara
desertification	cho'llashuv
despot	zolim
despotism	zolimlik
detente	vaziyatning yumshashi
developing country	rivojlanayotgan mamlakat
diaspora	diaspora

**GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL**

<b>ENGLISH</b>	<b>UZBEK</b>
dictatorship	diktarura
diplomacy	diplomatiya
direct democracy	bevosita demokratiya
discrimination	kamsitish
discuss	muhokama, muhokama qilmoq
diseases	kasalliklar
displaced persons	turarjoyidan ko'chirilgan kishilar
dissident	dissident, o'zgacha fikrlovchi
distance	masofa
distribution	taqsimlash
diversity	rang-baranglik
divine right	xudo bergan huquq
drug trafficking	narkotiklarni tashish
dynasty	sulola
<b>E</b>	
earth	yer
Eastern Hemisphere	Sharqiy yarim shar
economic growth	iqtisodiy o'sish
education	ta'lim
effect	samara
Egypt	Misr
election	saylov
embargo	embargo
emigrate	bir joydan boshqa joyga ko'chib ketmoq
emperor	imperator
empire	imperiya
encomienda system	Enkomiyenda tizimi
encounter	uchrashuv
endangered species	yo'qolib ketayotgan turlar
enforce	ijro etish (masalan, qonunlarni)
ENGLISH	INGLIZ(CHA)
English Bill of Rights	Angliyaning Huquqlar to'g'risida"gi qonuni
enlightenment	ma'orif
environment	atrof muhit
epidemic	epidemiya
equal	teng
era	era
Estates-General	Bosh shtatlar
ethnic cleansing	etnik tozalash
ethnic conflict	etnik mojaro
ethnic groups	etnik guruhlar
ethnic tension	etnik munosabatlar tarangligi
ethnocentrism	etnosentrizm
Eurasia	Yevrosiyo
Eurodollar	yevrodollar
European Union	Yevropa Ittifoqi
events	voqealar

## GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	UZBEK
excommunication	cherkovdan chetlatish
expansion	ekspansiya, kengay(tir)ish
exploitation	ekspluatatsiya qilish
exploration	o'zlashtirish, tadqiq qilish
export	eksport
extraterritoriality	hududlar mustaqilligi
<b>F</b>	
fact	fakt
factors	omillar
famine	ochlik
Fascism	fashizm
Fascist Party	fashistlar partiyasi
federation	federatsiya
Fertile Crescent	HosildorYarimoy
feudalism	feodalizm
fiefdom	feodal yer egaligi
folklore	folklor
foreign	tashqi
foreign aid	tashqi yordam
foreign policy	tashqi siyosat
free trade	erkin savdo
French Revolution	Fransuz inqilobi
fundamentalism	fundamentalism
<b>G</b>	
gender	jins
generations	avlodlar
ENGLISH	INGLIZ(CHA)
genocide	genotsid
geographic factors	jug'rofiy omillar
geography	jug'rofiya
ghetto	getto
glasnost	oshkoralik
global economy	global iqtisodiyot
global history	global tarix
global market	global bozor
global migration	global migratsiya
global trade	global savdo
global village	global qishloq
globalization	globallashuv
globe	globus
Glorious Revolution	Shavkatli inqilob
goals	maqsadlar
gothic	gotik
government	hukumat, boshqaruv
groups	guruhlar
guerrilla warfare	partizanlar urushi

**GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL**

<b>ENGLISH</b>	<b>UZBEK</b>
<b>H</b>	
Hammurabi Code	Hammurabining qonunlar to‘plami
Hellenistic	Ellinlarga(greklarga) oid
heretic	kofir
Hinduism	hinduizm
Holocaust	holokost
Holy Land	Muqaddas zamin
human rights	inson huquqlari
humanism	gumanizm
humanitarian	gumanitar
hunters and gatherers	ovchilar va yig‘uvchilar
<b>I</b>	
ideas	g‘oyalar
immigration	immigratsiya
imperialism	imperializm
import	import
income	daromad
Indian Empires	Hind imperiyalari
indulgences	gunohlarni kechirish yorliqlari
Indus Valley	Hind daryosi vodiysi
Industrial Revolution	sanoat inqilobi
industrialism	sanoatlashtirish
inflation	pulning qadrsizlanishi
ENGLISH	INGLIZ(CHA)
infrastructure	infratuzilma
inquisition	inkvizitaiya
interdependence	o‘zaro bog‘liqlik
interpretation	talqin qilish
invasion	bostirib kirish
invention	kashfiyot
Iron Curtain	temir parda
irrigation	sug‘orish
Islam	islom dini
isolationism	izolyatsionizm
<b>J</b>	
jihad	jihad
Judaism	yahudiylik
justice	adolat, odil sudlov
<b>K</b>	
knowledge	bilim
Koran	Qur‘oni Karim



**GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL**

<b>ENGLISH</b>	<b>UZBEK</b>
<b>L</b>	
laissez-faire	cheklanmagan bozor
land grants	yer tarqatish
land reform	yer islohoti
language	til
Latin America	Lotin Amerikasi
latitude	kenglik
legend	afsona, shartli belgilar (xaritadaagi)
legislature	qonun chiqarish
liberal	liberal, erkin
liberty	ozodlik
Life expectancy	umr davomiyligi
literacy	savod
location	manzil, turgan joy
longitude	uzunlik
<b>M</b>	
Magna Carta	Buyuk erkinliklar xartiyasi
maize	makkajo'xori
majority	ko'pchilik
Mandate of Heaven	Ilohiy mandat, Rim Papasining dindoshiga yozgan xati
manor	
maps	xaritalar
ENGLISH	INGLIZ(CHA)
Marshall Plan	Marshall rejasi
Marxism	marksizm
massacre	qirg'in
Mecca	Makki mukarrama
medieval	o'rta asrlarga oid
Meiji Restoration	Meydzi restavratsiyasi
mercantilism	merkantilizm
meridian	meridian
Mesoamerica	Markaziy Amerika
Mesopotamia	Mesopotamiya
mestizos	metislar
Mexican Revolution	Meksika inqilobi
Middle Ages	o'rta asrlar
Middle East	O'rta Sharq
migrant	migrant
migration	migratsiya
militarism	militarizm
millennium	mingyillik
minority	kamchilik
missionary	missioner
modern	zamonaviy
monarchy	monarxiya
Mongol	mo'g'ol

**GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL**

<b>ENGLISH</b>	<b>UZBEK</b>
monotheism	monoteizm
monsoon	musson
mosque	masjid
Mothers of the Plaza De Mayo	Mayo maydoni Onalari
mountains	tog 'lar
multicultural	ko'pmadaniyatli
<b>N</b>	
Napoleonic Code	Napoleon kodeksi
nation state	milliy davlat
nationalism	millatchilik
natural resources	tabiiy resurslar
Nazism	natsizm
negotiate	muzokara qilmoq
Neolithic	neolitga oid
neutrality	betaraflik
New Imperialism	yangi imperializm
Ninety Five theses	To'qson beshta tezus
Nobel Peace Prize	Tinlik bo'yicha Nobel mukofoti
nobility	dvoryanlar tabaqasi
nomads	ko'chmanchilar
ENGLISH	INGLIZ(CHA)
nonalignment	qo'shilmaslik
non-violence	zo'rovonlikdan voz kechish
North America	Shimoliy Amerika
North America Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)	Simoliy Amerikada erkin sado shartnomasi (NAFTA)
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)	Shimoliy Atlantika shartnomasi tashkiloti (NATO)
nuclear age	Yadro asri
Nuremberg Trials	Nyurenberg sud jarayoni
<b>O</b>	
oceans	okeanlar
official	rasmiy
Old Imperialism	eski imperializm
oligarchy	oligarxiya
Olmecc civilization	Olmek tamadduni
opinion	fikr
Opium War	Afyon urushi
opposition	muxolifat
oral tradition	xalq og'zaki ijodi an'anasi
Organization of American States (OAS)	Amerika davlatlari tashkiloti (OAS)
Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)	Neftni eksport qiluvchi mamlakatlar tashkiloti (OPEC)
organizations	tashkilotlar
origin	kelib chiqish
Orthodox Christian Church	pravoslav xristian cherkovi
Ottoman	usmonlilar
overpopulation	aholining ko'payib ketishi
overthrow	to'ntarish

**GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL**

<b>ENGLISH</b>	<b>UZBEK</b>
<b>P</b>	
Paleolithic	paleolit davriga oid
Palestinian Liberation Organization (PLO)	Falastinni ozod qilish tashkiloti (PLO)
Panama Canal	Panama kanali
parallel	parallel
parliamentary system	parlament tizimi
partition	bo'lish
passive resistance	sust qarshilik ko'rsatish
patrician	patritsiy
Pax Romana	Pim imperiyasidagi tinchli
Pearl Harbor	Pyorl-Harbor
peasants	dehqonlar
per capita income	aholi jon boshiga daromad
perestroika	qayta qurish
persecution	ta'qib qilish
ENGLISH	INGLIZ(CHA)
Persian Gulf War	Fors ko'rfazi urushi
perspective	istiqbol, perspektiva
pharaoh	fir'avn
philosophy	falsafa
photograph	fotosurat
physical map	fizik xarita
pilgrimage	ziyosat, muqaddas joylarni ziyosat qilish
plague	vabo
plebeian	plebey
plebiscite	xalqni so'rov qilib fikrini bilish
pluralism	firk erkinligi, pluralism
poem	she'r
pogroms	qirg'in
point of view	nuqtai nazar
political map	siyosiy xarita
political party	siyosiy partiya
political systems	siyosiy tizimlar
politics	siyosat
pollution	ifloslanish
polytheism	politeizm, ko'pxudolik
population	aholi
post-Cold War	sovuq urushdan keying davr
poverty	qashshoqlik
power	kuch, hokimiyat
Pre-Columbian civilizations	Kolumbdan oldingi tamaddunlar
pre-history	Tarixdan oldingi davr
prejudice	xurofot, vaziyatni bilmay turib fikr bildirish
president	president
primary source	ilk manba
prime minister	bosh vazir
privatization	xususiylashtirish

**GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL**

<b>ENGLISH</b>	<b>UZBEK</b>
productivity	ishlab chiqarish samaradorligi
Proletariat	, proletariat
propaganda	targ'ibot
protectionism	proteksionizm, ichki bozorni himoya qilish
protectorate	protektorat
Protestantism	protestantizm
Public	xalq
public opinion	jamoatchilik fikri
Puritan Revolution	Puritan inqilobi
Pyramids	piramidalar, ehromlar
<b>Q</b>	
Queen	qirolicha
Quota	kvota
ENGLISH	INGLIZ(CHA)
<b>R</b>	
Racism	irqchilik
rain forest	subtropik o'rmon
raw materials	xom ashyo
Rebellion	isyon, qo'zg'olon
Red Guards	qizil gvardiya
Reform	islohot
reformation	o'zgartitish
Refugee	qochoq
Regionalism	regionalizm
Reign of Terror	Yakobin terrori
reincarnation	jonni ko'chib yurishi
relationship	munosabat
Religion	din
religion belief	diniy e'tiqod
religion group	diniy guruh, diniy tashkilot
Renaissance	Renessans
representative democracy	vakillik demokratiyasi
Republic	respublika
Resources	resurslar
restoration	tiklash
revolution	inqilob
Revolutionary War	mustaqillik uchun urush
river valley civilizations	daryo vodiylarida paydo bo'lgan tamaddunlar
rivers	daryolar
Roman Empire	Rim imperiyasi
rural	qishloq joyga oid
Russian Revolution	rus inqilobi
Russification	ruslashtirish

**GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL**

<b>ENGLISH</b>	<b>UZBEK</b>
<b>S</b>	
samurai	samuray
satellite nation	yoʻldosh (qaram) mamlakat
scarcity	yetishmovchilik
scientific method	ilmiy uslub
secondary source	ikkilamchi manba
secular	sekulyar, dunyoviy
segregation	segregatsiya, irqiy ayirmachilik
self-determination	oʻz taqdirini oʻzi belgilash
self-government	oʻzini oʻzi boshqarish
senate	senat
separation of church and state	davlat bilan cherkovning bir-biridan ajratilishi
Sepoy Mutiny	Sepoylar qoʻzgʻoloni
serf	krepostnoyga oid
Shintoism	sintoizm
shogun	syogun
Silk Road	Ipak yoʻli
slash and burn farming	oʻsimliklarni yoqib yoʻq qilish bilan yer ochib dehqonchilik qilish
slave trade	qul savdosi
slavery	qullik
social	ijtimoiy
social class	ijtimoiy sinf
Social Darwinism	ijtimoiy darvinism
socialism	sotsializm
socialist	sotsialist
solidarity	birdamlik
South America	Janubiy Afrika
sovereignty	suverenitet, egamenlik
Soviet Union	Sovet Ittifoqi
sphere of influence	taʼsir doirasi
stability	barqarorlik
standard of living	yashash standarti
state	davlat, shtat
status	maqom
steamboat	paroxod
stereotype	stereotip, qotib qolgan fikr
stratification	boʻlish
structure	tuzilma, struktura
subcontinent	subkontinent
Sub-Saharan Africa	Sahroi Kabirdan pastda joylashgan Afrika davlatlari
superpowers	buyuk davlatlar
Supply and demand	talab va taklif
symbols	ramzlar, belgilar
<b>T</b>	
Taiping Rebellion	Tayping qoʻzgʻoloni

**GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL**

<b>ENGLISH</b>	<b>UZBEK</b>
Taoism	daosizm
technology	texnologiya
terrorism	terrorchilik
theory	nazariya
Third World	uchinchi dunyo
Tiananmen Square	Tyananmen maydoni
timeline	xronologiya chizig'i
Torah	Tavrot
totalitarianism	totalitarizm
trade imbalance	savdoda muvozanat yo'qligi
traditions	an'analar
treaties	shartnomalar
Treaty of Versailles	Versal shartnomasi
tribal group	qabilalar guruhi
tribalism	qabilachilik
tribunal	tribunal
Triple Alliance	Uchlar ittifoqi
Triple Entente	Antanta
truce	sulh
Twelve Tables	O'n ikkita jabval
tyranny	zulm
<b>U</b>	
United Nations	Birlashgan Millatlar Tashkiloti
uprising	qo'zg'olon
urban	shaharga oid
urbanization	urbanizatsiya, shaharlashuv
utopian reform	utopiyachilar islohoti
<b>V</b>	
value	qadriyat
vassal	vassal
Vedas	Vedalar
viceroi	vakil, noib
vote	ovoz bermoq
<b>W</b>	
war	urush
Warsaw Pact	Varshava shartnomasi
weapons	qurollar
Weimer Republic	Veymar Respublikasi
Western Hemisphere	G'arbiy yarim shar
Westernization	g'arblashtirish
White Man's Burden	oqtanli kishi zimmasidagi yuk
world	jahon
World Bank	Jahon Banki
World War I	Birinchi jahon urushi
World War II	Ikkinchi jahon urushi

GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	UZBEK
writing system	Yozuv tizimi
<b>Z</b>	
Zionism	sionizm
Zulu	zuluslar