

Glossary

High School Level

Global History Glossary

English / Tagalog



Translation of Global History terms based on the Coursework for Global History Grades 9 to 12.

Word-for-word glossaries are used for testing accommodations for ELL/LEP students





THE STATE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT / THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK / ALBANY, NY 12234

P-16

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GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL
GLOSARYO NG PANDAIGDIGANG KASAYSAYAN - HIGH SCHOOL NA ANTAS

ENGLISH / INGLES	TAGALOG
A	
A.D	A.D
aboriginal	katutubo
absolutism	absolutismo
African civilization	Sibilisasyong Aprikano
Age of Reason	Age of Reason
agrarian	agraryo
AIDS/HIV	AIDS/HIV
allegiance	katapatan
alliance	alyansa
allies	mga kapanig
amnesty	amnestiya
ancestry	lipi
animism	animismo
annex	dugtong
anthropology	antropolohiya
anti-Semitic	anti-Semitic
apartheid	aparteid
appeasement	pagpapayapa
Arab League	Liga ng mga Arabo
archeology	arkeyolohiya
aristocracy	aristokrasya
art	sining
artifacts	mga artepakto
Asia	Asya
assimilate	maging bahagi
atlas	atlas
autocracy	awtokrasya
autonomy	awtonomiya
B	
B.C.	B.C.
backgrounds	mga background
Balance of Power	Balance of Power
Balkans	Balkans
battle	labanan
Belief systems	Mga sistema ng Paniniwala
belligerent	mapanlaban
Berlin Airlift	Berlin Airlift
Berlin Wall	Berlin Wall
bible	bibliya
Black Death	Black Death
blockade	blockade
Bolshevik Revolution	Bolshevik Revolution
boundaries	mga hangganan
bourgeoisie	bourgeoisie

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ENGLISH / INGLES	TAGALOG
Boxer Rebellion	Boxer Rebellion
Bronze Age	Bronze Age
bubonic plague	bubonic plague
Buddhism	Budismo
Bushido	Bushido
Byzantine	Byzantine
C	
Capital	Kapital
capitalism	kapitalismo
Caribbean	Caribbean
cartel	kartel
cash crop	Inaaning pinagkikitaan
caste system	kastang sistema
Catholicism	Pagiging Katoliko
cause	dahilan
ensorship	pagsensura
Central America	Gitnang Amerika
century	siglo
change	pagbabago
charter	charter
child labor	pagtatrabaho ng bata
China	Tsina
Chinese	Intsik
Christianity	Kristiyanismo
chronological order	magkakasunod-sunod
church	simbahan
circumnavigate	maglayag sa paligid
citizen	mamamayan
city-state	lungsod-estado
civil disobedience	sibil na pagsuway
civil war	digmaang sibil
civilizations	mga sibilisasyon
clan	angkan
classical civilizations	mga klasikong sibilisasyon
clergy	kaparian
climate	klima
coalition	koalisyon
Cold War	Cold War
collective	pinagsama
collective security	pinagsamang seguridad
colonialism	kolonyalismo
colony	kolonya
command economy	ekonomiyang dikta ng pamahalaan
commercial revolution	komersiyal na rebolusyon
common good	kabutihan ng lahat
common law	karaniwang batas

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ENGLISH / INGLES	TAGALOG
communication	komunikasyon
communism	komunismo
communist Party	Partidong Komunista
community	komunidad
concentration camp	concentration camp
concept	konsepto
conclusion	konklusyon
conflict	kasalungatan
Confucianism	Confucianism
Congress of Vienna	Congress of Vienna
conquest	pagsakop
conquistadores	conquistadores
consent	pahintulot
conservation of resources	pagtitipid ng mga dulugan
conservative	konserbatibo
constitution	konstitusyon
constitutional monarchy	konstitusyonal na kaharian
consumption	paggamit
containment	containment
contemporary issues	mga kasalukuyang usapin
continent	kontinente
contribution	kontribusyon
controversial events	mga kontrobersiyal na kaganapan
costs	mga gastos
Counter Reformation	Counter Reformation
country	bansa
coup d'état	coup d'état
Creoles	Mga Creole
crisis	krisis
Crusades	Crusades
Cuban missile crisis	Cuban missile crisis
cultural diffusion	pagkalat ng kultura
Cultural Revolution	Cultural Revolution
culture	kultura
customs	mga kagawian
Czar	Czar
D	
Dark Ages	Dark Ages
debt	utang
decline	tanggihan/pagbagsak
deforestation	kawalan ng gubat
democracy	demokrasya
demographic patterns	mga demograpikong pattern
desertification	desertification
despot	pinunong malupit
despotism	despotismo

GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL
GLOSARYO NG PANDAIGDIGANG KASAYSAYAN - HIGH SCHOOL NA ANTAS

ENGLISH / INGLES	TAGALOG
detente	paghina ng hindi mabuting samahan
developing country	umuunlad na bansa
diaspora	diyaspora
dictatorship	pagka-diktador
diplomacy	diplomasya
direct democracy	direktang demokrasya
discrimination	diskriminasyon
discuss	talakayin
diseases	mga sakit
displaced persons	mga taong nawalan ng lugar
dissident	oposisyon
distance	distansiya
distribution	distribusyon
diversity	kaibhan
divine right	banal na karapatan
drug trafficking	pangangalakal ng droga
dynasty	dinastiya
E	
earth	kalupaan
Eastern Hemisphere	Silangang Hemisphere
economic growth	ekonomikong paglago
education	edukasyon
effect	epekto
Egypt	Ehipto
election	halalan
embargo	embargo
emigrate	dumayo
emperor	emperador
empire	imperyo
encomienda system	encomiendang sistema
encounter	maenkuwentro
endangered species	mga nanganganib na hayop
enforce	ipatupad
ENGLISH	INGLES
English Bill of Rights	Tala ng mga Karapatan sa Ingles
enlightenment	kapaliwanagan
environment	kapaligiran
epidemic	epidemya
equal	katumbas
era	panahon
Estates-General	Mga Estates-General
ethnic cleansing	etnikong paglilinis
ethnic conflict	etnikong kasalungatan
ethnic groups	mga etnikong pangkat
ethnic tension	etnikong tensiyon
ethnocentrism	etnosentrismo

GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL
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ENGLISH / INGLES	TAGALOG
Eurasia	Eurasia
Eurodollar	Eurodollar
European Union	European Union
events	mga kaganapan
excommunication	ekskomunikasyon
expansion	pagpapalawak
exploitation	pagsasamantala
exploration	eksplorasyon
export	pagluwas
extraterritoriality	katangian ng pagiging extraterritorial
F	
fact	katotohanan
factors	mga salik
famine	taggutom
Fascism	Pasismo
Fascist Party	Pasismong Partido
federation	pederasyon
Fertile Crescent	Fertile Crescent
feudalism	pyudalismo
fiefdom	fiefdom
folklore	alamat
foreign	banyaga
foreign aid	banyagang tulong
foreign policy	banyagang patakaran
free trade	malayang pangangalakal
French Revolution	Rebolusyong Prances
fundamentalism	pundamentalismo
G	
gender	kasarian
generations	mga henerasyon
ENGLISH	INGLES
genocide	patayan ng lahi
geographic factors	mga heyograpikong salik
geography	heyograpiya
ghetto	ghetto
glasnost	glasnost
global economy	pandaigdigang ekonomiya
global history	pandaigdigang kasaysayan
global market	pandaigdigang merkado
global migration	pandaigdigang migrasyon
global trade	pandaigdigang pangangalakal
global village	pandaigdigang nayon
globalization	globalisasyon
globe	globo
Glorious Revolution	Maluwalhating Rebolusyon

GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL
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ENGLISH / INGLES	TAGALOG
goals	mga layunin
gothic	gothic
government	pamahalaan
groups	mga pangkat
guerrilla warfare	pakikidigmang gerilya
H	
Hammurabi Code	Hammurabi Code
Hellenistic	Hellenistic
heretic	erehe
Hinduism	Hinduism
Holocaust	Holocaust
Holy Land	Banal na Lupa
human rights	mga karapatang pantao
humanism	pagkamakatao
humanitarian	makatao
hunters and gatherers	mga mangangaso at mga mangangalap
I	
ideas	mga ideya
immigration	imigrasyon
imperialism	imperyalismo
import	angkat
income	kita
Indian Empires	Mga Imperyo ng India
indulgences	mga indulhensiya
Indus Valley	Indus Valley
Industrial Revolution	Industriyal na Rebolusyon
industrialism	industriyalismo
inflation	inflation
ENGLISH	INGLES
infrastructure	imprastraktura
inquisition	pag-uusisa
interdependence	pagtutulungan
interpretation	interpretasyon
invasion	paglusob
invention	imbensiyon
Iron Curtain	Iron Curtain
irrigation	irigasyon
Islam	Islam
isolationism	patakaran ng pagiging mag-isa
J	
jihad	jihad
Judaism	Judaism
justice	hustisya

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ENGLISH / INGLES	TAGALOG
K	
knowledge	kaalaman
Koran	Koran
L	
laissez-faire	laissez-faire
land grants	pagkakaloob ng lupa
land reform	reporma sa lupa
language	wika
Latin America	Latin America
latitude	latitude
legend	alamat
legislature	lehislatura
liberal	liberal
liberty	kalayaan
Life expectancy	Inaasahang haba ng buhay
literacy	literasiya
location	kinalalagyan
longitude	longitude
M	
Magna Carta	Magna Carta
maize	mais
majority	karamihan
Mandate of Heaven	Mandato ng Kalangitan
manor	manor
maps	mga mapa
ENGLISH	INGLES
Marshall Plan	Marshall Plan
Marxism	Marxism
massacre	patayan
Mecca	Mecca
medieval	medieval
Meiji Restoration	Meiji Restoration
mercantilism	mercantilismo
meridian	meridian
Mesoamerica	Mesoamerica
Mesopotamia	Mesopotamia
mestizos	mga mestiso
Mexican Revolution	Rebolusyon ng Mehiko
Middle Ages	Middle Ages
Middle East	Gitnang Silangan
migrant	migrante
migration	migrasyon

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ENGLISH / INGLES	TAGALOG
militarism	militarismo
millennium	millennium
minority	minoridad
missionary	misyonaryo
modern	moderno
monarchy	kaharian
Mongol	Mongol
monotheism	monotheism
monsoon	tag-ulan
mosque	mosque
Mothers of the Plaza De Mayo	Mothers of the Plaza De Mayo
mountains	mga bundok
multicultural	maramihang kultura
N	
Napoleonic Code	Napoleonic Code
nation state	nasyong estado
nationalism	nasyonalismo
natural resources	mga likas na yaman
Nazism	Nazism
negotiate	magkasundo
Neolithic	Neolithic
neutrality	neyutralidad
New Imperialism	Bagong Imperyalismo
Ninety Five theses	Ninety Five theses
Nobel Peace Prize	Nobel Peace Prize
nobility	nobilidad
nomads	mga gumagala
ENGLISH	INGLES
nonalignment	hindi pag-ayon
non-violence	walang karahasan
North America	North America
North America Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)	North America Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)	North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)
nuclear age	nuklear na panahon
Nuremberg Trials	Nuremberg Trials
O	
oceans	mga dagat
official	opisyal
Old Imperialism	Lumang Imperyalismo
oligarchy	olgarko
Olmec civilization	sibilisasyong Olmec
opinion	opinyon
Opium War	Digmaang Opium
opposition	oposisyon
oral tradition	oral na tradisyon

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ENGLISH / INGLES	TAGALOG
Organization of American States (OAS)	Organization of American States (OAS)
Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)	Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)
organizations	mga organisasyon
origin	pinagmulan
Orthodox Christian Church	Orthodox Christian Church
Ottoman	Ottoman
overpopulation	sobrang populasyon
overthrow	pabagsakin
P	
Paleolithic	Paleolithic
Palestinian Liberation Organization (PLO)	Palestinian Liberation Organization (PLO)
Panama Canal	Panama Canal
parallel	kahilera
parliamentary system	parliyamentaryang sistema
partition	paghahati
passive resistance	balintiyak na paglaban
patrician	aristokrato
Pax Romana	Pax Romana
Pearl Harbor	Pearl Harbor
peasants	mga magbubukid
per capita income	per capita na kita
perestroika	perestroika
persecution	pagpapahirap
ENGLISH	INGLES
Persian Gulf War	Persian Gulf War
perspective	pananaw
pharaoh	paro
philosophy	pilosopiya
photograph	litrato
physical map	pisikal na mapa
pilgrimage	peregrinasyon
plague	salot
plebeian	karaniwang tao
plebiscite	plebisito
pluralism	pluralismo
poem	tula
pogroms	mga pogrom
point of view	pananaw
political map	politikal na mapa
political party	partidong politikal
political systems	mga sistemang politikal
politics	politika
pollution	polusyon
polytheism	polytheism
population	populasyon

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ENGLISH / INGLES	TAGALOG
post-Cold War	pagkalipas ng Cold War
poverty	kahirapan
power	kapangyarihan
Pre-Columbian civilizations	Mga sibilisasyong Pre-Columbian
pre-history	paunang kasaysayan
prejudice	pagkiling
president	presidente
primary source	pangunahing pinagmulan
prime minister	punong ministro
privatization	pagsasapribado
productivity	produktibidad
proletariat	proletariat
propaganda	propaganda
protectionism	proteksiyonismo
protectorate	protectorate
Protestantism	Protestantism
public	publiko
public opinion	pampublikong opinyon
Puritan Revolution	Puritan Revolution
pyramids	mga pyramide
Q	
queen	reyna
quota	quota
ENGLISH	INGLES
R	
racism	kapootang panlahi
rain forest	rain forest
raw materials	mga raw na materyales
rebellion	rebelyon
Red Guards	Red Guards
reform	reporma
reformation	repormasyon
refugee	refugee
regionalism	rehiyonalismo
Reign of Terror	Paghahari ng Lagim
reincarnation	muling pagkakatawang-tao
relationship	relasyon
religion	relihiyon
religion belief	paniniwala ng relihiyon
religion group	pangkat ng relihiyon
Renaissance	Renaissance
representative democracy	kinatawang demokrasya
republic	republika
resources	mga dulugan
restoration	restorasyon

GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL
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ENGLISH / INGLES	TAGALOG
revolution	rebolusyon
Revolutionary War	Rebolusyonaryong Digmaan
river valley civilizations	mga sibilisasyon sa lambak ng ilog
rivers	mga ilog
Roman Empire	Roman Empire
rural	rural
Russian Revolution	Russian Revolution
Russification	Russification
S	
samurai	samurai
satellite nation	satellite na bansa
scarcity	kakulangan
scientific method	pang-agham na pamamaraan
secondary source	pangalawang pagkukunan
secular	secular
segregation	segregasyon
self-determination	sariling-determinasyon
self-government	sariling-pamamahala
senate	senado
separation of church and state	paghihiwalay ng simbahan at estado
Sepoy Mutiny	Sepoy Mutiny
serf	serf
Shintoism	Shintoism
shogun	shogun
Silk Road	Silk Road
slash and burn farming	paglaslas at pagsunog na pamamaraan ng pagbubukid
slave trade	pangangalakal ng alipin
slavery	pang-aalipin
social	social
social class	klase sa lipunan
Social Darwinism	Social Darwinism
socialism	sosyalismo
socialist	sosyalista
solidarity	dakilang kapangyarihan
South America	South America
sovereignty	kapangyarihan
Soviet Union	Soviet Union
sphere of influence	lugar ng impluwensiya
stability	istabilidad
standard of living	pamantayan ng pamumuhay
state	estado
status	katayuan
steamboat	steamboat
stereotype	stereotype

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ENGLISH / INGLES	TAGALOG
stratification	stratification
structure	istruktura
subcontinent	subcontinent
Sub-Saharan Africa	Sub-Saharan Africa
superpowers	mga superpower
Supply and demand	Supply at demand
symbols	mga simbolo
T	
Taiping Rebellion	Taiping Rebellion
Taoism	Taoism
technology	teknolohiya
terrorism	terorismo
theory	teorya
Third World	Third World
Tiananmen Square	Tiananmen Square
timeline	timeline
Torah	Torah
totalitarianism	totalitarianism
trade imbalance	hindi balanseng kalakalan
traditions	mga tradisyon
treaties	mga kasunduan
Treaty of Versailles	Kasunduan sa Versailles
tribal group	pangkat ng tribu
tribalism	tribalism
tribunal	husgado
Triple Alliance	Triple Alliance
Triple Entente	Triple Entente
truce	pansamantalang kapayapaan
Twelve Tables	Twelve Tables
tyranny	paniniil
U	
United Nations	United Nations
uprising	pag-aalsa
urban	urbanidad
urbanization	urbanisasyon
utopian reform	utopian na pagbabago
V	
value	halaga
vassal	vassal
Vedas	Vedas
viceroys	viceroys
vote	pagboto
W	

GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL
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ENGLISH / INGLES	TAGALOG
war	digmaan
Warsaw Pact	Warsaw Pact
weapons	mga sandata
Weimer Republic	Republikong Weimer
Western Hemisphere	Hilagang Hemisphere
Westernization	Westernization
White Man’s Burden	White Man’s Burden
world	mundo
World Bank	World Bank
World War I	Ika-I Digmaang Pandaigdig
World War II	Ika-II Digmaang Pandaigdig
writing system	sistema ng pagsulat
Z	
Zionism	Zionism
Zulu	Zulu