High School Level

United States History & Government Glossary

English / Chinese Simplified

Translation of United States History & Government terms based on the Coursework for United States History & Government Grades 9 to 12.

Word-for-word glossaries are used for testing accommodations for ELL/LEP students

Last Updated: 08/13/09
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<td>abolition - 废除奴隶制</td>
<td>American Federation of Labor (AFL) - 美国劳工联合会</td>
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<td>abolitionist - 主张废奴者</td>
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<td>administration - 政府、行政当局</td>
<td>amnesty - 大赦</td>
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<td>adoption - 采纳</td>
<td>anarchy - 无政府状态</td>
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<td>affirmative action - 纠正对种族、性别、年龄等歧视的政策</td>
<td>ancient - 古代的</td>
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<td>Africa - 非洲</td>
<td>annex - 兼并 (动词)</td>
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<td>African slaves - 非洲奴隶</td>
<td>annexation - 兼并 (名词)</td>
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<td>African-American - 非洲裔美国人</td>
<td>antebellum - (南北) 战争以前的</td>
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<td>Anti Federalist - 反联邦主义者</td>
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<td>Anti-Defamation League - 反诽谤同盟</td>
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<td>agriculture - 农业</td>
<td>anti-trust - 反托拉斯的、反垄断的</td>
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<td>appeasement - 委曲，缓和</td>
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<td>allegiance - 忠诚</td>
<td>armistice - 停火，休战</td>
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<td>Alliance for Progress - 进步联盟</td>
<td>arsenal of democracy - 民主世界的军火库</td>
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<td>allied powers - 同盟国</td>
<td>Articles of Confederation - 联邦条款</td>
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<td>allies - 同盟</td>
<td>Asia - 亚洲</td>
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<td>amendment - 宪法修正案</td>
<td>Asian-American - 亚裔美国人</td>
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assassination - 暗杀
assembly - 集会、州议会的下院
assembly line - 流水装配线
assimilation - 同化
Atlantic Charter - 大西洋宪章
atomic bomb - 原子弹
austerity - 节制消费、缩减
authority - 权威、当局
autocracy - 独裁统治
automation - 自动化
autonomy - 自治（权）
axis powers - 轴心国
baby boom generation – 婴儿潮（一代人）

bank holiday – 银行休假（大萧条后期银行暂时停业或限制营业活动）

bankruptcy – 破产

Bay of Pigs Invasion – (古巴) 猪湾入侵

Berlin Blockade – 柏林封锁

Bessemer process – Bessemer 炼钢法

bicameral – 两院制的

big business – 大企业

Big Stick Policy – 大棒政策

bill – 法案，提案

Bill of Rights – 人权法案

bipartisan – 两党的

Black Codes – 限制黑人自由的法律

Black Panthers – 黑豹党人（一个黑人武装组织）

Black Power – 黑人权力和力量

Black Tuesday – 黑色星期二

Black list – 黑名单

Bleeding Kansas – 流血的堪萨斯州

Bonus Army – 第一次世界大战后为争取安置和福利与政府对抗的退伍军人

boycott – 抵制，杯葛

buffer zone – 缓冲地带

bull market – 牛市（指景气繁荣的股票市场）

Bureau of Indian Affairs – 印地安人事务局

bureaucracy – 官僚机构

business cycle – 商业周期

buying on margin – 以投资作保证金的融资购买
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<td>chief justice - 首席大法官</td>
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<td>campaign - 运动，尤指竞选活动</td>
<td>child labor laws - 童工法</td>
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<td>canals - 运河</td>
<td>Chinese Exclusion Act - 排华法案</td>
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<td>capital - 首都，资本</td>
<td>choice - 选择</td>
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<td>capitalism - 资本主义</td>
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<td>captains of industry - 工业界首领</td>
<td>citizenship - 公民身份</td>
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<td>Caribbean - 加勒比海地区的</td>
<td>city - 城市</td>
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<td>central government - 中央政府</td>
<td>civil society - 文明社会</td>
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<td>Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) - 中央情报局</td>
<td>civil unrest - 社会动荡</td>
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<td>charter - 特许状</td>
<td>Civil War - 内战</td>
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<td>closed shop - 不雇佣非法工会会员的企业</td>
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coast lines - 海岸线
Cold War - 冷战
collective bargaining - 雇员作为一体与资方就雇佣条件的谈判
colonial era - 殖民时代
colony - 殖民地
Commander-In-Chief - 总司令
Commerce - 商业
committee - 委员会
commodity - 货物，商品
common sense - 常识
common welfare - 全民的福利
commonwealth - 全国国民，共和政体
communism - 共产主义
Communist Party - 共产党
community - 社区
company town - 工厂城，公司城
compare and contrast - 比较和对照
compromise - 妥协
Compromise of 1850 - 1850年妥协案
computer - 计算机，电脑
Computer Revolution - 计算机革命
concentration camps - 集中营
concurrent powers - 共享权力
confederacy - 联盟，同盟
confederation - 联合会，联邦
conference committees - 协商委员会
conflict - 冲突
congregation - 集会，（教堂的）会众
Congress - 国会
congressional committees - 国会委员会
congressional district - 国会选区
Congress of Industrial Organizations (CIO) - 产业工会联合会
conscientious objector - 因为反战或基于宗教理由而不肯服兵役的人
consent of the governed - 被统治者认可的同意
consolidation - 巩固，合并统一
conspicuous consumption - 招人注目的消费
conspiracy - 阴谋
countitution - 宪法
Constitution of the United States - 美国宪法
constitutional amendment - 宪法修正案
constitutional convention - 立宪大会
constitutional government - 依据宪法建立的政府
consumer - 消费者
Consumer Price Index (CPI) – 消费价格指数
cultural pluralism – 文化多元论
containment – 围堵，阻遏政策
culture – 文化
Continental Congress – 大陆会议
currency – 货币
contraband – 禁运品
customs – 习俗
contras – 80年代受美国支持的尼加拉瓜反左派政府游击队
controversy – 争议
covenant – 契约
corollary – 推论，自然的结果
corporation – 公司，社团
cotton gin – 去棉籽机
counterculture – 反文化，对抗主流文化
county – 县，郡
court – 法庭
court packing – 总统任命自己的支持者为最高法院法官的做法
covenant – 契约，盟约
craft union – 行业工会
credit – 信用
creditor nation – 债权国
crime – 罪
Cuban missile crisis – 古巴导弹危机
cultural interdependence – 文化相互依赖性
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habeus corpus – 人身保护令

Harlem Renaissance – 哈林复兴（1920年
纽约市哈林区黑人文艺创作复兴）

hate crimes – 仇恨犯罪

health care – 健康照顾

high crimes – 重大犯罪

historical figures – 历史人物

history – 历史

holding company – 控股公司

Holocaust – 大屠杀

Home Front – （战时的）后方

Homestead Act – Homestead（安家）法案

Hooovervilles – 大萧条时期都市外围
的贫民聚居点的混名

horizontal integration – “水平合并”
（较小的同类企业合并为大企业）

House of Burgesses – 独立前弗吉尼亚州和
马里兰的乡镇会议

House of Representatives – 众议院

human needs – 人的基本需求

human resources – 人力资源

human rights – 人权
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intervention – 干预
investments – 投资
Iranian hostage crisis – 伊朗人质危机
Iroquois Confederacy – Iroquois 联盟
isolationism – 孤立主义
Jacksonian democracy – 杰克逊式的民主

Japanese-American Internment – 第二次世界大战时美国所设的日侨拘留所

Jeffersonian democracy – 杰佛逊式的民主

Jim Crow laws – Jim Crow 法

jingoism – 强硬的外交政策，好战

joint-stock company – 股份公司

judicial branch – 司法部门

judicial review – 司法审核

judiciary – 司法部，司法的
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<td>Know - Nothing Party</td>
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labor — 劳工
Labor Standards Act — 劳工标准法案
laissez - faire — 对（经济）不干预政策
land grants — 土地赠与
Land-Lease Act — 土地租赁法案
Last Frontier — 最后的边疆
law (s) — 法，法律
leader (s) — 领导人
leadership — 领导
League of Nations — 国际联盟
legislation — 立法
legislative branch — 立法部门
legislative process — 立法程序
libel — 诽谤，中伤
life expectancy — 寿命，人间寿命
limited government — 有限政府
line item veto — 单项否决
literacy test — 识字测验
lobbying — 游说
lobbyist — 游说者
local community — 社区
local government — 地方政府
lockout — 停工
loose constructionist — 对宪法给予联邦政府的权力作宽松解释的人
Louisiana Purchase — Louisiana 购买
Loyalist — 保皇党人，效忠派人士
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nation – 国家

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) – 全国有色人种进步协会

National Organization of Women (NOW) – 全国妇女组织

National Socialist Party – 国家社会主义党

nationalism – 民族主义

nation-state – 民族国家

Native American Indian – 土著印地安人

natural resources – 自然资源

natural rights – 天赋人权

naturalization – 归化入籍

naval forces – 海军

navigation – 航行

necessary and proper clause – “必要并且合适的” 的（宪法）条款

negotiation – 谈判，磋商

neutrality – 中立

New Deal – 新政

New Federalism – 新联邦主义

New York State Constitution – 纽约州宪法

nonpartisan – 非党派的

non-violence – 非暴力

normalcy – 常态

North – 北

North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) – 北美自由贸易协定

North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) – 北大西洋公约组织

northeast – 东北

northwest – 西北

Northwest Ordinance – 西北条款

nuclear families – 核心家庭

nullification – 废弃，取消（名词）

nullify – 废弃，取消（动词）
oil crisis - 石油危机
Old Imperialism - 老帝国主义
Open Door Policy - 门户开放政策
open shop - 雇佣非工会会员的工厂
或企业
opposition - 反对
ordinance - 法令，条款，条例
overexpansion - 过度扩张
overproduction - 过度生产
ownership - 所有权，所有制
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post-industrial society – 后工业社会
post-modern era – 后现代时期
postwar – 战后
poverty – 贫困
prairie – 大草原
preamble – 序言，引言
Preamble of the Constitution – 联邦宪法序言
prejudice – 偏见
president – 总统
President of the United States – 美国总统
President Pro-temp (of the Senate) – 参议员在副总统缺席时权摄其在参议院的职务，临时议长
presidio – 卫戍地，要塞
privateer – 私掠船（战时受政府鼓励劫掠敌国商船的私人小型武装船只）
productivity – 生产力
Progressive Movement – 前进运动
progressive tax – 累进税
Prohibition – 禁酒令
propaganda – 宣传
proportional representation – 按（人口）比例的代表权
proprietorship – 所有权
prosperity – 繁荣
protect – 保护
protectionist – （贸易）保护主义者
protective tariff – 保护性关税
protectorate – 保护地，保护国
protest (march) – 抗议（游行）
public education – 公共教育
public land – 公共土地
public policy – 公众政策
pump priming – 刺激经济开支（政策）
Puritan work ethic – 清教徒的工作伦理
Puritans – 清教徒
pursuit of happiness – 追求幸福
Quakers – 友联会教徒
quarantine – 检疫
quorum – 法定最低人数
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revenue tariff - 关税收入
revolution - 革命
rider - 与原立法无关的追加条款
rights - 权力
rights of the accused - 被指控者的权力
Right-Wing groups - 右翼集团
riot - 大混乱，骚乱
river systems - 水系
roads - 路
Roosevelt Corollary -（老）罗斯福宣言
Rosenberg trials - 卢森堡审判
Rugged Individualism - 绝对依赖自己的原则
rule of law - 法律原则，依法办事
rural - 乡间的
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social tensions — 社会内部的紧张程度
socialism — 社会主义
Socialist Party — 社会主义党
Socialist Republics — 社会主义共和国
society — 社会
sociology — 社会学
soldiers — 士兵
South — 南方
sovereignty — 至上权力，主权
Soviet Union — 苏联
space race — 太空竞赛
Spanish Civil War — 西班牙内战
spatial patterns — 空间模式
Speaker of the House — 众议院议长
Special Olympics — 残障人奥林匹克运动会
specie — 硬币
speculation — （证券）投机
sphere of influence — 势力范围
spiritual beliefs — 精神信仰
spoils system — 酬庸制度
Square Deal — 公平交易（政策）
Stamp Act — 印花税法案
Star Wars — 星球大战
starvation — 饥饿
state — 州
state action — 州所采取的行动
state government — 州政府
state legislature — 州立法机构
statehood — 州的（地位和状态）
stereotype — 刻板印象
stewardship theory — “责任人”理论
stock — 股票
stock market crash — 股市崩盘
strict construction — 把联邦政府的权力严格限制在宪法明文规定的范围以内
strikes — 罢工
submission — 服从，归顺
subsistence farming — 仅够维持生存的农业
suburban — 郊区的
suburbanization — 郊区化
subversives — 颠覆分子
suffrage — 选举权
summit — 顶点，顶峰，高峰会谈
super majority — 绝大多数
supply and demand — 供求
supply-side economics — 卖方经济
supremacy — 至高，至上
supremacy clause - 至上条款
Supreme Court - 最高法院
surveys - 调查
Tammany Hall – Tammany 大厦

tariffs – 关税

taxation – 税收

taxes – 税

Teapot Dome Scandal – Teapot Dome 丑闻

 technological unemployment – 技术发展带来的失业

 technology – 技术

 temperance movement – 节制饮酒运动

tenant farmer – 租农

tenement – 多家合住的公寓

 termination – 终结

territory – 领土，地区

terrorism – 恐怖主义

 tet offensive – 越南战争（1968年1月底越共发动的一场军事行动）

textile – 纺织

The Federalist Papers – 联邦主义者文献

The Zenger Case – Zenger 案

third party – 第三党

Third World – 第三世界

Three-fifths Compromise – 五分之三妥协

totalitarian – 专制政治的，集权主义者

town meeting – 乡镇会议

 trade – 贸易

 trade deficit – 贸易赤字

 trade imbalance – 贸易不平衡

 trade markets – 贸易市场

 tradition – 传统

 treason – 叛国罪

 treaties – 条约，协定

 trickle down economics – 渗透经济政策
（以减税增强投资意愿进而刺激经济的政策）

 trust – 托拉斯

 trust-busting – 反托拉斯行动
U.S. Constitution – 美国宪法
unalienable rights – 不可剥夺的权利
Uncle Tom’s Cabin – 汤姆叔叔的小屋
unconstitutional – 违宪的
underconsumption – 消费乏力
Underground Railroad – 地下通道（南方黑人逃往北方的路线）
Underwood Tariff – Underwood 税法
undocumented worker – 非法劳工
unemployment – 失业
unicameral – 一院制
union – 工会，联邦
United Nations – 联合国
upward mobility – 社会地位的上升
urban – 城市的
urban development – 城市发展
urbanization – 城市化
utilities – 公用事业
Versailles Treaty – 凡尔赛条约
veto – 否决
veto override – 国会对总统否
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Vice President – 副总统
victory – 胜利
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viewpoint – 观点
Volstead Act – Volstead 法案，禁酒令
vote – 投票
Voting Rights Act (1965) – 投票权法案
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Wagner Act – Wagner 法案

war – 战争

War against poverty – 对贫困开战

Watergate scandal – 水门事件

wealth – 财富

welfare capitalism – 福利资本主义

welfare reform – 福利改革

West – 西

western – 西方的

Whiskey Rebellion – 威士忌叛乱

White House – 白宫

white supremacy – 白人至上论

wildcat strike – 野猫（未经工会许可的）罢工

women’s right – 妇女权力

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work ethic – 工作伦理

working class – 劳工阶级

Works Project Administration – 工程管理署

World Court – 国际法庭

worldview – 世界观

Wounded Knee – 翁第得尼战役（1890 年白人对 Sioux 印地安人的大屠杀）

writ of habeus corpus – 人身保护令

writ of mandamus – 执行令
yellow journalism - 不符合事实的报道

Yellow Peril - 黄祸

yellow press - 黄色出版物

zoning - 区域划分