

# Glossary

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**High School Level**

## Global History Glossary

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**English / Serbo-Croatian**

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Translation of Global History terms based on the Coursework for Global History Grades 9 to 12.

Word-for-word glossaries are used for testing accommodations for ELL/LEP students

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**A**

**English –Serbo -Croatian**

A.D. – Poslije Hrista	area - područje
aboriginal - starosjedilac	aristocracy - aristokratija
absolutism - apsolutizam	art - umjetnost
African civilization – Africka Civilizacija	artifacts - rukotvorina
Age of Reason – Doba Razuma	Asia - Azija
agrarian - zemljoradnicki	assimilate - asimilacija
AIDS/HIV – SIDA/HIV	atlas - atlas
allegiance – odanost, vjernost	autocracy - autokratija
alliance - savez	autonomy – samostalnost, autonomnost
allies - saveznici	
amnesty - pomilovanje	
ancestry - porijeklo	
animism - animizam	
annex - pripojenje	
anthropology - antropologija	
anti-Semitic – antizidovski	
apartheid – Rasna diskriminacija	
appeasement – politika popustanja	
Arab League – Arapska Liga	
archeology - arheologija	
architecture - arhitektura	

**B**

**English – Serbo - Croatian**

B.C – prije Hrista

backgrounds - pozadine

Balance of Power – Ravnoteza Sila

Balkans - Balkan

battle - borba

belief systems – sistemi vjerovanja

belligerent – zaracena strana

Berlin Airlift – Berlinski Zracni Most

Berlin Wall – Berlinski Zid

Bible - Biblija

Black Death – Crna Smrt

blockade - blokada

Bolshevik Revolution – Boljseviccka Revolucija

boundaries - granice

bourgeoisie - burzoazija

Boxer Rebellion – Bokser Pobuna

Bronze Age – Bronzano Doba

bubonic plague – zljezdena kuga

Buddhism - Budizam

Bushido - Busido

Byzantine - Vizantija

## GLOBAL HISTORY & GEOGRAPHY

### C

### English – Serbo - Croatian

Capital – glavni grad	city-state – grad država
capitalism - kapitalizam	civil disobedience – građanska neposlušnost
Caribbean - Karibi	civil war – građanski rat
cartel - kartel	civilizations - civilizacije
cash crop – zito za prodaju	clan - klan
caste system – Kastinski sistem	classical civilizations – klasične civilizacije
Catholicism - Katolicanstvo	clergy - kler
cause – uzrok, razlog	climate - klima
censorship - cenzura	coalition - koalicija
Central America – Centralna Amerika	Cold War – Hladni Rat
century – stoljeće, vijek	collective - zajednički
change - promjena	collective security – zajednička odbrana
charter - povelja	colonialism - kolonizacija
child labor – dječiji rad	colony - kolonija
China - Kina	command economy – državna privreda
Chinese - kineski	commercial revolution – tržišna revolucija
Christianity - Hrišćanstvo	common goods – javno dobro
chronological order – hronološki red	common law – običajno pravo
church - crkva	communication - komunikacije
circumnavigate - oploviti	communism - Komunistizam
citizen - državljani	Communist Party – Komunistička Partija

## GLOBAL HISTORY & GEOGRAPHY

community - zajednica	continent - kontinent
concentration camp – koncentracioni logor	contribution - doprinos
concept - koncepcija	controversial events - suprotnosti
conclusion - zaključak	costs – cijene
conflict – sukob, konflikt	Counter Reformation - Protureformacija
Confucianism - Konfucinizam	country - zemlja
Congress of Vienna – Bečki Kongres	coup d'etat – državni udar, puc
conquest - osvajanje	Creoles - Kreoli
conquistadores - osvajaci	crisis - kriza
consent - pristanak	Crusades – Krstaski ratovi
conservation of resources - zalihe	Cuban missile crisis – Kubanska kriza
conservative - konzervativan	cultural diffusion – širenje kulture
constitution - Ustav	Cultural Revolution – Kulturna Revolucija
constitutional monarchy – Ustavna Monarhija	culture - kultura
consumption - potrošnja	customs - običaji
containment – sprecavanje utjecaja	czar - car
contemporary issues – aktualna tema	

**D**

**English – Serbo - Croatian**

Dark Ages – Mračno Doba	distribution – raspodjela, podjela
debt - dug	diversity - razlicitost
decline - pad	divine right – bozansko pravo
deforestation – sjeca suma	drug trafficking – trgovina drogom
democracy - demokratija	dynasty - dinastija
demographic patterns – demografski uzorak	
desertification - opustosenje	
despot - tiranin	
despotism - tiranija	
détente - detant	
developing country – zemlja u razvoju	
diaspora – dijaspora, iseljenstvo	
dictatorship - diktatura	
diplomacy - diplomatija	
direct democracy – neposredna demokratija	
discrimination - diskriminacija	
discuss - diskutirati	
diseases - bolesti	
displaced persons – raseljena lica	
dissident - disident	
distance - distanca	

**E**

**English – Serbo - Croatian**

earth – Planeta Zemlja	epidemic - epidemija
Eastern Hemisphere – Istocna Hemisfera	equal - jednak
economic growth – ekonomski rast	era - razdoblje
education - obrazovanje	Estates-General – Stalezi u Parlamentu
effect – ucinak, efekt	ethnic cleansing – etnicko ciscenje
Egypt - Egipat	ethnic conflict – etnicki sukob
election - izbori	ethnic groups – etnicke grupe
embargo - zabrana	ethnic tension – etnicke tenzije
emigrate – iseliti se	ethnocentrism - nacionalizam
emperor – imperator, car	Eurasia - Euroazijski
empire – imperija, carstvo	Eurodollar - Eurodolar
encomienda system - porobljavanje	European Union – Europska Unija
encounter - sukob	events - dogadaji
endangered species – ugrozene vrste	excommunication - izopcenje
enforce - nametnuti	expansion - sirenje
English Bill of Rights – Engleska Povelja o ljudskim pravima	exploitation - eksploatacija
Enlightenment – Prosvjetiteljstvo	exploration - istrazivanje
environment - okolina	export - izvoz
	extraterritoriality - ekstrateritorijalnost



**F**

**English – Serbo - Croatian**

fact – cinjenica, fakt

factors - faktori

famine - glad

Fascism - Fasizam

Fascist Party – Fasisticka Partija

federation - federacija

Fertile Crescent – Radanje Civilizacija

feudalism - feudalizam

fiefdom – privatno dobro

folklore - folklor

foreign - strani

foreign aid – vanjska pomoc

foreign policy – vanjska politika

free trade – slobodno trziste

French Revolution – Francuska Revolucija

fundamentalism - fundamentalizam

**G**

**English – Serbo - Croatian**

gender - rod

generations - generacije

genocide - genocid

geographic factors – geografski faktori

geography - geografija

ghetto - geto

glasnost – politika otvaranja, glasnost

global economy – svjetska privreda

global history – svjetska istorija

global market – svjetska trgovina

global migration – svjetska migracija

global trade – svjetsko trziste

global village – svetska zajednica

globalization – globalizacija

globe – zemlja, svijet, globus

Glorious Revolution – Slavna Revolucija

goals - ciljevi

gothic - gotski

government - vlada

groups - grupe

guerrilla warfare – gerilski rat

**H**

**English – Serbo - Croatian**

Hamurabi Code -- Hamurabijev Zakonik

Hellenistic – Helenisticki, Grcki

heretic – krivovjernik, heretik

Hinduism - Hinduizam

Holocaust – Holokaust, istrebljenje

Holy Land – Sveta Zemlja

human rights – ljudska prava

Humanism - Humanizam

humanitarian - humanitarac

hunters and gatherers – lovci i skupljaci

**I**

**English - Serbo - Croatian**

ideas - ideje

immigration – imigracija, useljenstvo

imperialism - imperijalizam

import - uvoz

income - prihod

Indian Empires – Indijska Imperija

indulgences - popustanje

Indus Valley – Dolina rijeke Ind

Industrial Revolution – Industrijska Revolucija

industrialism - industrijalizacija

inflation - inflacija

infrastructure - infrastruktura

Inquisition - Inkvizicija

interdependence – meduovisnost

interpretation – tumačenje, prikazivanje

invasion – osvajanje, invazija

invention – izum, pronalazak

Iron Curtain – Zeljezna Zavjesa

irrigation - navodnjavanje

Islam - Islam

isolationism - izolacija

**J**

**English – Serbo - Croatian**

jihad – sveti rat

Judaism – Zidovska Vjera

justice - pravda

**K**

**English – Serbo - Croatian**

knowledge - znanje

Koran – Kuran,

**L**

**English – Serbo - Croatian**

laissez-faire – politika nemjesanja

land grants – dodjela zemljišta

land reform – raspodjela, parcelizacija zemljišta, zemljišna reforma

language - jezik

Latin America – Latinska Amerika

latitude – geografska širina

legend – legenda, mit

legislature - zakonodavstvo

liberal - liberalan, slobodouman

liberty - sloboda

life expectancy – vjerovatnost dužine života

literacy - pismenost

location – lokacija, mjesto

longitude – geografska dužina

**M**

**English – Serbo - Croatian**

Magna Carta – Magna Karta

maize – slatki kukuruz

majority - većina

Mandate of Heaven – mandat za upravljanje

manor – imanje, dobro

maps – mape, karte

Marshall Plan – Marsalov Plan

Marxism - Marksizam

Massacre - Masakr

Mecca - Meka

medieval - srednjovjekovni

Meiji Restoration – Meiji Revolucija

mercantilism – merkantilizam

meridian - meridijan

Mesoamerica - Mesoamerika

Mesopotamia - Mesopotamija

mestizos – mjesanac, melez

Mexican Revolution – Meksicka Revolucija

Middle Ages – Srednji Vijek

Middle East – Srednji Istok

migrant - iseljenik

migration – iseljavanje, seoba

militarism - militarizam

millenium - milenijum

minority - manjine

missionary - misionarstvo

modern – moderan, savremen

monarchy – monarhija

Mongol – Mongolski

monotheism – jednobostvo, monoteizam

monsoon – vjetar monsun

mosque - dzamija

Mothers of the Plaza De Mayo –  
Udruzenje majki Trga De Majo

mountains - planine

multicultural - multikulturalan

**N**

**English – Serbo - Croatian**

Napoleonic Code – Napoleonov Zakonik

nation state – nacionalna drzava

nationalism - nacionalizam

natural resources – prirodna dobra

Nazism - Nacizam

negotiate - pregovarati

Neolithic - Neolitski

neutrality - neutralnost

New Imperialism - Neoimperijalizam

Ninety Five theses – Devedesetpet Teza

Nobel Peace Prize – Nobelova Nagrada za Mir

nobility - plemstvo

nomads - nomadi

nonalignment - nesvrstanost

non-violence – miroljubiv, nenasilje

North America – Sjeverna Amerika

North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) - Sjevernoamericki Dogovor o slobodnoj trgovini

North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)- Sjeveroatlantski Savez

nuclear age – nuklearno doba

Nuremberg Trials – Nirnberski Procesi



**O**

**English – Serbo - Croatian**

oceans - okeani

official – služben, zvanican

Old Imperialism - Imperijalizam

oligarchy – oligarhija, diktatura

Olmec civilization – Olmek civilizacija

opinion - misljenje

Opium War – Opijumski Rat

opposition - opozicija

oral tradition – usmena predaja

Organization of American States (OAS) - Organizacija Americkih Drzava

Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) – Organizacija zemalja izvoznica nafte

organizations - organizacije

origin – original, porijeklo

Orthodox Christian Church – Pravoslavna Hrisceanska Crkva

Ottoman – Otomanska Imperija

overpopulation - prenaseljenost

overthrow – srusiti, prevrat,

**P**

**English – Serbo - Croatian**

Paleolithic – Paleolitsko Doba	pilgrimage – hodocasce, putovanje, hadz
Palestinian Liberation Organization (PLO) - Palestinska oslobodilacka organizacija	plague - kuga
Panama Canal – Panamski kanal	plebian – gradanin, nizi stalez
parallel - paralela	plebiscite – plebiscit, glas nizeg staleza
parliamentary system – parlamentarni sistem	pluralism – pluralizam, vise od jednog
partition – dioba, odvajanje	poem – poema,
passive resistance – pasivni otpor	pogroms -- organizirani progon
patrician – plemicki, patricijski	point of view – misljenje, glediste
Pax Romana – Rimski Mir	political map – politicka karta
Pearl Harbor – Perl Harbur	political party – politicka partija
peasants – seljaci, zemljoradnici	political systems – politicki sistem
per capita income – prihod po glavi stanovnika	politics - politika
perestroika - perestrojka	pollution - zagadenje
persecution - proganjanje	polytheism - mnogobostvo
Persian Gulf War – Zaljevski Rat	population - stanovnistvo
perspective – perspektiva, buducnost	post Cold War – doba poslije Hladnog Rata
pharaoh - faraon	poverty – siromastvo,
philosophy - filozofija	power – snaga, sila
photograph – fotografija, snimak	Pre-Columbian civilizations – pra- Kolumbovska civilizacija
physical map – realna, stvarna karta	pre-history – pra-historija
	prejudice – predrasude,

## GLOBAL HISTORY & GEOGRAPHY

president - predsjednik

primary source – osnovni izvor

prime meridian – nulti meridijan

prime minister – predsjednik vlade

privatization - privatizacija

productivity – produktivnost,

proletariat – proletarijat, radnicka klasa

propaganda - propaganda

protectionalism – zastita, ocuvanje

protectorate – protektorat

Protestantism – Protestantska vjera

public - javnost

public opinion – javno mnjenje

Puritan Revolution – Puritanska Revolucija

pyramids - piramide

**Q**

**English – Serbo - Croatian**

queen - kraljica

quota – kvota, dio, kontingent

**R**

**English – Serbo - Croatian**

racism - rasizam

rain forest – tropska suma

raw materials - sirovine

rebellion – ustanak, pobuna

Red Guards – Crvene Brigade

reform – reforma, preobrazaj

reformation – reformiranje, mjenjanje

refugee - izbjeglica

regionalism - regionalizam

Reign of Terror – Vladavina Terora

reincarnation – reinkarnacija, ponovno  
rođenje

relationship – odnos, veza

religion – religija, vjera

religious belief – vjersko uverenje

religious group – vjerska grupa

Renaissance – Renesansa, Preporod

representative democracy – predstavnička  
demokratija

republic - republika

resources – resorsi, izvori, zalihe

restoration – restauracija, obnavljanje

revolution - revolucija

Revolutionary War – Revolucionarni Rat

river valley civilizations – stare civilizacije  
iz rijecnih dolina

rivers - rijeke

Roman Empire – Rimsko Carstvo

rural – rural, seoski

Russian Revolution – Ruska Revolucija

Russification – Rusifikacija,

**S**

**English – Serbo - Croatian**

Samurai - Samuraji	social class – društvo,
satellite nations – pridruženi narodi	Social Darwinism – Socijal- Darwinizam
scarcity – oskudica, nestasica,	socialism - sozijalizam
scientific method – naučni metod	socialist - socialist
secondary source – sekundarni izvor	solidarity – solidarnost, sloznost
secular – svjetovni, sekularni	South America – Juzna Amerika
segregation – podjela, odvajanje	sovereignty – nezavisnost, suverenost
self-determination - samoodređenje	Soviet Union – Sovjetski Savez
self-government - samouprava	sphere of influence – utjecajne svere
senate - senat	stability - stabilnost
separation of church and state – odvojenost crkve od države	standard of living – životni standard
Sepoy Mutiny – Sepoi Pobuna	state - država
serf – kmet, rob	status – status, položaj, rang
Shintoism - Sintoizam	steamboat - parobrod
shogun – sogun, vojni lider	stereotype – stereotip, ograničen
Silk Road – Put Svile	stratification - uslojavanje
slash and burn farming – posjeci, spali pa obrađuj	structure – struktura, sastav
slave trade – trgovina robljem	subcontinent - podkontinent
slavery - robstvo	Sub-Saharan Africa – Sub-Saharska Afrika
social – društveni,	superpowers – supersile, velike sile
	supply and demand – ponuda i potražnja

## GLOBAL HISTORY & GEOGRAPHY

symbols – simboli, znakovi

**T**

**English – Serbo - Croatian**

Taiping Rebellion – Taiping Buna

traditions – tradicije,

Taoism – Taoisticka vjera

treaties – primirja, mir

technology - tehnologija

Treaty of Versailles – Versajski Dogovor o miru

terrorism - terorizam

tribal groups – plemena,

theory - teorija

tribalism – plemensko drustvo

Third World – Treci Svijet

tribunal - sud

Tiananmen Square – Tiananmen Trg

Triple Alliance – Trojni Savez

timeline – vremenska linija

Triple Entente – Velika Antanta

Torah - Tora

truce – primirje,

totalitarianism - totalitarizam

Twelve Tables – Zakoni 12 Ploca

trade imbalance – negativni trgovinski balans

tyranny – tiranija, nasilje

**U**

**English – Serbo - Croatian**

United Nations – Ujedinjeni Narodi

uprising – ustanak, pobuna

urban – gradski, urbaniziran

urbanization – urbanizacija, planiranje

utopian reform – utopijska reforma



**V**

**English – Serbo - Croatian**

value - vrijednost

vassal – vazal, podanik

Vedas – Vede

viceroi - potkralj

viewpoint – pogled, stav,

vote - glas

**W**

**English – Serbo - Croatian**

war - rat

Warsaw Pact – Varsavski Pakt

weapons - oruzja

Weimer Republic – Vajmarska Republika

Western Hemisphere – Zapadna Hemisfera

Westernization – uvodenje zapadnjackih obicaja

White Man's Burden – Breme Bijele Rase

world - svijet

World Bank – Svjetska Banka

World War I – Prvi Svjetski Rat

World War II – Drugi Svjetski Rat

writing system – pismo, pismenost

**XYZ**

**English – Serbo - Croatian**

Zionism – Cionizam

Zulu – Zulu plemena