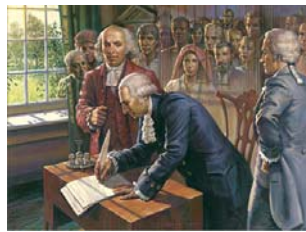


Glossary

High School Level

United States History & Government Glossary

English / Tagalog



Translation of United States History &
Government terms based on the
Coursework for United States History &
Government Grades 9 to 12.

Word-for-word glossaries are used for testing
accommodations for ELL/LEP students



THE STATE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT / THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK / ALBANY, NY 12234

Last Updated: April 2017



THE STATE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT / THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK / ALBANY, NY 12234

P-16

Office of Elementary, Middle, Secondary and Continuing Education and Office of Higher Education
Office of Bilingual Education and Foreign Language Studies

<http://www.emsc.nysed.gov/biling/>

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK
Regents of the University

BETTY A. ROSA, <i>Chancellor</i> , B.A., M.S. in Ed., M.S. in Ed., M.Ed., Ed.D.	Bronx
T. ANDREW BROWN, <i>Vice Chancellor</i> , B.A., J.D.	Syracuse
NAN EILEEN MEAD, B.A.	Manhattan
JOSEPHINE VICTORIA FINN, B.A., J.D.	Albany
BEVERLY L. OUDERKIRK, B.S., M.S.	Saratoga
ELIZABETH S. HAKANSON	Onondaga
CATHERINE COLLINS, B.S., M.S., Ph.D.	West New York
JAMES R. TALLON, R., B.A., M.A.	Binghamton
ROGER TILLES, B.A., J.D.	Great Neck
JUDITH JOHNSON, B.A., M.A., Ed.D.	Mid-Hudson
LUIS O. REYES, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.	New York
LESTER W. YOUNG, JR., B.S., M.S., Ed. D.	Oakland Gardens
CHRISTINE D. CEA, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.	Staten Island
WADE S. NORWOOD, B.A.	Rochester
JUDITH CHIN, B.S., M.S.,	Queens
KATHLEEN M. CASHIN, B.S., M.S., Ed.D.	Brooklyn
JAMES E. COTTRELL, B.S., M.D.	New York

Commissioner of Education

President of The University of the State of New York

MARY ELLEN ELIA

Executive Deputy Commissioner

ELIZABETH BERLIN

The State Education Department does not discriminate on the basis of age, color, religion, creed, disability, marital status, veteran status, national origin, race, gender, genetic predisposition or carrier status, or sexual orientation in its educational programs, services and activities. Portions of this publication can be made available in a variety of formats, including Braille, large print or audio tape, upon request. Inquiries concerning this policy of nondiscrimination should be directed to the Department's Office for Diversity, Ethics, and Access, Room 530, Education Building, Albany, NY 12234. Requests for additional copies of this publication may be made by contacting the Publications Sales Desk, Room 319, Education Building, Albany, NY 12234.

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level
 Glosaryo ng Kasaysayan at Pamahalaan ng Estados Unidos - High School na Antas

ENGLISH / INGLES	TAGALOG
A	
abolition	abolisyon
abolitionist	taga-abolisyon
administration	administrasyon
adoption	pagpapatupad
affirmative action	apirmatibong pagkilos
Africa	Aprika
African-American	Aprikanong-Amerikano
Age of Jackson	Panahon ni Jackson
aggression	agresyon
agricultural areas	mga agrikulturang lugar
agriculture	agrikultura
AIDS /HIV	AIDS /HIV
Albany Plan of Union	Albany Plan of Union
Alger Hiss case	Alger Hiss na kaso
Alien and Sedition Acts	Alien at Sedition Acts
allegiance	katapatan
Alliance for Progress	Alliance for Progress
allied powers	mga magkakapanig na puwersa
allies	mga kapanig
amendment	pag-amyenda
American Federation of Labor (AFL)	Amerikanong Pederasyon ng Trabaho (AFL)
American Revolution	Amerikanong Rebolusyon
amnesty	amnestiya
anarchy	anarkiya
ancient	luma
annex	dugtong
annexation	pagdugtong
anti-federalist	laban sa pederalismo
anti-defamation League	Liga Laban sa Paninirang-Puri
anti-Semitism	anti-Semitism
anti-trust	anti-trust
appeasement	pagpapayapa
appointment	pagtatalaga
arbitration	arbitrasyon
armed forces	sandatahang lakas
armistice	pagtigil ng labanan
arsenal of democracy	arsenal ng demokrasya
Articles of Confederation	Mga Artikulo ng Kompederasyon
Asia	Asya
Asian-American	Asyanong-Amerikano
assassination	asasinasyon

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level
 Glosaryo ng Kasaysayan at Pamahalaan ng Estados Unidos - High School na Antas

ENGLISH / INGLES	TAGALOG
assembly	asembliya
assembly line	lina ng asembliya
assimilation	asimilasyon
Atlantic Charter	Atlantic Charter
atomic bomb	bomba atomiko
austerity	paghigpit
authority	awtoridad
autocracy	awtokrasya
automation	awtomasyon
autonomy	awtonomiya
axis powers	mga axis na kapangyarihan
B	
baby boom generation	baby boom na henerasyon
bank holiday	holiday ng bangko
bankruptcy	pagkabangkarote
Bay of Pigs Invasion	Pagsalakay sa Bay of Pigs
Berlin Blockade	Berlin Blockade
Berlin Wall	Berlin Wall
Bessemer process	Bessemer na proseso
big business	malaking negosyo
Big Stick Policy	Big Stick na Patakaran
bill	batas
Bill of Rights	Batas ng Mga Karapatan
bipartisan	bipartisan
Black Codes	Black Codes
Black Panthers	Black Panthers
Black Tuesday	Black Tuesday
blacklist	i-blacklist
Bleeding Kansas	Bleeding Kansas
Bonus Army	Bonus Army
boycott	i-boycott
buffer zone	buffer zone
bull market	bull market
Bureau of Indian Affairs	Bureau of Indian Affairs
bureaucracy	byurokrasya
business cycle	siklo ng negosyo
C	
cabinet	gabinete
Camp David Accords	Camp David Accords
campaign	kampanya
canals	mga kanal

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level
 Glosaryo ng Kasaysayan at Pamahalaan ng Estados Unidos - High School na Antas

ENGLISH / INGLES	TAGALOG
capital	kapital
capitalism	kapitalismo
captains of industry	mga pinuno ng industriya
Caribbean	Caribbean
carpetbaggers	mga carpetbagger
cartoons	mga karikatura
case law	batas ng kaso
Catholic	Katoliko
census	sensus
central government	sentral na pamahalaan
Central Intelligence Agency (CIA)	Central Intelligence Agency (CIA)
charter	charter
charts	mga tsart
checks and balances	mga pagsusuri at balanse
Cherokee	Cherokee
Chief Justice	Punong Hukom
child labor laws	mga batas sa pagtatrabaho ng bata
Chinese Exclusion Act	Chinese Exclusion Act
choice	pamimilian
citizen	mamamayan
citizenship	pagkamamamayan
city	lungsod
civic values	mga sibikang pinahahalagahan
civil disobedience	sibil na pagsuway
Civil Rights	Mga Sibil na Karapatan
civil society	sibil na lipunan
civil unrest	sibil na pagkabagabag
Civil War	Digmaang Sibil
Civil War Amendments	Mga Pag-amyenda sa Digmaang Sibil
climate	klima
closed shop	nagsara
coalition	koalisyon
coast lines	baybaying-dagat
Cold War	Cold War
collective bargaining	collective bargaining
colonial era	panahon ng kolonya
colony	kolonya
Commander-In-Chief	Punong Komander
commerce	komersiyo
committee	komite
commodity	kalakal
common sense	sentido komon

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level
Glosaryo ng Kasaysayan at Pamahalaan ng Estados Unidos - High School na Antas

ENGLISH / INGLES	TAGALOG
common welfare	kapakanan ng lahat
commonwealth	commonwealth
communism	komunismo
Communist Party	Partidong Komunista
community	komunidad
compare and contrast	ihambing at pag-ibahin
compromise	kompromiso
Compromise of 1850	Kompromiso ng 1850
computer	kompyuter
Computer Revolution	Computer Revolution
concentration camps	mga concentration camp
concurrent powers	mga magkakasabay na kapangyarihan
confederacy	pag-aalyansa
confederation	alyansa
conference committees	mga komite ng komperensiya
conflict	kasalungatan
congregation	kongregasyon
Congress	Kongreso
congressional committees	mga kongresyonal na komite
congressional district	kongresyonal na distrito
Congress Industrial Organization (CIO)	Congress Industrial Organization (CIO)
conscientious objector	matapat na tagatanggi
consent of the governed	pahintulot ng pinamamahalaan
consolidation	konsolidasyon
conspiracy	pagsasabwatan
constitution	konstitusyon
Constitution of the United States	Konstitusyon ng Estados Unidos
constitutional amendment	konstitusyonal na pag-amyenda
constitutional convention	konstitusyonal na kombensiyon
constitutional government	konstitusyonal na pamahalaan
consumer	mamimili
Consumer Price Index (CPI)	Consumer Price Index (CPI)
consumption	paggamit
containment	containment
Continental Congress	Kontinental na Kongreso
contraband	kontrabando
contract	kontrata
cons	hindi ayon
controversy	kontrobersiya
convention	kombensiyon
corollary	corollary
corporation	korporasyon

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level
Glosaryo ng Kasaysayan at Pamahalaan ng Estados Unidos - High School na Antas

ENGLISH / INGLES	TAGALOG
cotton gin	cotton gin
counterculture	counterculture
country	bansa
court	korte
covenant	tipan
craft union	craft union
credit	kredito
creditor nation	bansang nagpapautang
crime	krimen
Cuban missile crisis	Cuban missile crisis
cultural interdependence	kultural na pagtutulungan
cultural pluralism	kultural na pluralismo
culture	kultura
currency	uri ng pera
customs	mga kagawian
D	
dark horse	dark horse
Dawes Act	Dawes Act
debate	debate
debt	utang
debtor nation	umuutang na bansa
Declaration of Independence	Deklarasyon ng Kalayaan
defense	depensa
delegate	delegado
demobilization	demobilisasyon
democracy	demokrasya
democratic	demokratiko
Democratic Party	Demokratikong Partido
depression	depresyon
deregulation	deregulasyon
desegregation	desegrasyon
detente	paghina ng hindi mabuting samahan
dictatorship	pagka-diktador
diplomacy	diplomasya
direct democracy	direktang demokrsya
direct primary	direktang primarya
disabled citizens	mga mamamayang may kapansanan
discrimination	diskriminasyon
disenfranchise	alisan ng karapatang bumoto
dissent	hindi pagsang-ayon
diversity	kaibhan
doctrine	doktrina

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level
Glosaryo ng Kasaysayan at Pamahalaan ng Estados Unidos - High School na Antas

ENGLISH / INGLES	TAGALOG
documents	mga dokumento
dollar diplomacy	dolyar na diplomasya
domestic	domestiko
domino theory	domino theory
double jeopardy	double jeopardy
draft	balangkas
draft evaders	mga tumatakas na ma-draft
drug cartel	kartel ng droga
due process	naaayong proseso
Dust Bowl	Dust Bowl
E	
economic development	ekonomikong pag-unlad
economic growth	ekonomikong paglago
economics	ekonomiko
elastic clause	elastic na sugnay
election	halalan
electoral college	electoral college
electors	mga elector
emancipation	pagpapalaya
Emancipation Proclamation	Proklamasyon sa Pagpapalaya
Embargo Acts	Mga Batas sa Embargo
emigration	emigrasyon
employment	pag-employo
enlightenment	kapaliwanagan
entrepreneur	negosyante
enumerated powers	mga nabilang na kapangyarihan
environment	kapaligiran
envoy	sugo
Equal rights amendment (ERA)	Equal rights amendment (ERA)
equality	pagkakapantay-pantay
escalation	eskalasyon
espionage	pag-iispiya
ethnic	etniko
ethnocentrism	etnosentrismo
Europe	Europa
European Union (E.U)	European Union (E.U)
evolution	ebolusyon
excise tax	excise tax
executive branch	ehekutibong sangay
executive privilege	ehekutibong pribilehiyo
expansion	pagpapalawak
exploration	eksplorasyon

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level
Glosaryo ng Kasaysayan at Pamahalaan ng Estados Unidos - High School na Antas

ENGLISH / INGLES	TAGALOG
extraterritoriality	katangian ng pagiging extraterritorial
F	
faction	pankatin
factors of production	mga salik ng produksiyon
family	pamilya
farmers	mga magbubukid
fascism	pasismo
federal deficit	pederal na kakulangan
Federal Reserve System	Federal Reserve System
Federal System of Government	Federal na Sistema ng Pamahalaan
federalism	pederalismo
felony	mabigat na kasalanan
feminist movement	kilusang pangkababaihan
First Continental Congress	Unang Kontinental na Kongreso
flag	bandila
foreclosure	pagremata
foreign affairs	mga banyagang ugnayan
foreign policy	banyagang patakaran
Four Freedoms	Four Freedoms
Fourteen Points	Fourteen Points
franchise	prangkisa
free enterprise system	sistema ng malayang pangangalakal
free trade	malayang pangangalakal
freedom	kalayaan
freedom of expression	kalayaan sa pagpapahayag
freedom of religion	kalayaan ng relihiyon
freedom of the press	kalayaan ng mamamahayag
freedom riders	mga freedom rider
freedom to assemble	kalayaang magtipon
frigate	frigate
frontier	duluhan
fugitive	nagtatago
Fugitive Slave Law	Fugitive Slave Law
Fundamental Orders of Connecticut	Fundamental Orders of Connecticut
G	
G.I Bill	G.I Bill
Gay Rights Movement	Gay Rights Movement
gender bias	pagkiling laban sa kasarian
gender roles	mga tungkulin ng kasarian
generations	mga henerasyon

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level
Glosaryo ng Kasaysayan at Pamahalaan ng Estados Unidos - High School na Antas

ENGLISH / INGLES	TAGALOG
genocide	patayan ng lahi
Geographic factors	Mga heyograpikong salik
geography	heyograpiya
Gettysburg	Gettysburg
Gilded Age	Gilded Age
glasnost	glasnost
globalization	globalisasyon
Gold standard	Gintong pamantayan
Good Neighbor Policy	Good Neighbor Policy
goods and services	mga paninda at serbisyo
government	pamahalaan
graduated income tax	naaayon sa iskalang buwis sa kita
graft	pangunguwalta
grandfather clauses	mga grandfather na sugnay
Grange Movement	Grange Movement
graph	graph
grass roots campaign	grass roots na kampanya
Great (or Connecticut) Compromise	Great (o Connecticut) Compromise
Great Depression	Great Depression
Great Migration	Great Migration
Great Plains	Great Plains
Great Society	Great Society
Green Revolution	Green Revolution
greenbacks	greenbacks
grievance	karaingan
gross domestic product	gross domestic product
gross national product (GNP)	gross national product (GNP)
guerilla warfare	pakikidigmang gerilya
H	
Harlem Renaissance	Harlem Renaissance
hate crimes	mga krimen sa poot
health care	pag-aalaga ng kalusugan
high crimes	mga mataas na krimen
historical figures	mga makasaysayang pigura
history	kasaysayan
holding company	holding na kompanya
holocaust	holocaust
Home Front	Home Front
Homestead Act	Homestead Act
Hooverilles	Hooverilles
horizontal integration	pahalang na integrasyon
House of Burgesses	House of Burgesses

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level
Glosaryo ng Kasaysayan at Pamahalaan ng Estados Unidos - High School na Antas

ENGLISH / INGLES	TAGALOG
House of Representatives	House of Representatives
human needs	mga pangangailangan ng tao
human resources	yamang tao
human rights	mga karapatang pantao
I	
identify	kilalanin
illegal alien	ilegal na banyaga
illegal immigration	ilegal na imigrasyon
immigration	imigrasyon
Immigration Acts	Mga Batas sa Imigrasyon
Immigration and Naturalization Service	Immigration and Naturalization Service
Immigration Quota Acts	Mga Batas sa Quota sa Imigrasyon
immunity	inmunidad
impeach	i-impeach
impeachment	impeachment
imperialism	imperyalismo
imperialist	imperyalista
implied powers	mga pinahiwatig na kapangyarihan
impressment	pagpapakilos
imprisonment	pagkakakulong
income tax	buwis sa kita
incumbent	kasalukuyang nanunungkulan
indemnify	magbayad-pinsala
indentured servants	mga pinagkasundong tagapaglingkod
independence	independensiya
Indian Wars	Indian Wars
indigenous peoples	mga katutubong tao
industrial	industriyal
industrial growth	industriyal na paglago
Industrial Revolution	Industriyal na Rebolusyon
industrialization	industriyalisasyon
industry	industriya
inequality	inekuwalidad
inflation	inflation
initiative	inisyatibo
injunction	atas
installment buying	hulugang pagbili
institution	institusyon
integrity	integridad
interdependence	pagtutulungan
interment camps	mga kampong libingan
Internal Revenue Service (IRS)	Internal Revenue Service (IRS)

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level
Glosaryo ng Kasaysayan at Pamahalaan ng Estados Unidos - High School na Antas

ENGLISH / INGLES	TAGALOG
international	internasyonal
internet	internet
Interstate Commerce Commission	Interstate Commerce Commission
intervention	interbensiyon
investments	mga puhunan
Iranian hostage crisis	Iranian na krisis sa hostage
Iroquois Confederacy	Iroquois Confederacy
isolationism	patakaran ng pagiging mag-isa
J	
Jacksonian democracy	Jacksonian democracy
Japanese-American	Hapon-Amerikano
Jeffersonian democracy	Jeffersonian democracy
Jim Crow laws	Mga batas ni Jim Crow
jingoism	jingoism
joint-stock company	joint-stock na kompanya
judicial branch	judicial na sangay
judicial review	judicial na pagrepaso
judiciary	panghukuman
K	
Kansas-Nebraska Act	Kansas-Nebraska Act
Kellogg-Brand Pact	Kellogg-Brand Pact
Know-Nothing Party	Know-Nothing Party
Ku Klux Klan	Ku Klux Klan
L	
labor	manggagawa
Labor Standards Act	Labor Standards Act
laissez-faire	laissez-faire
land grants	pagkaloob ng lupa
Land-Lease Act	Land-Lease Act
Last Frontier	Last Frontier
law (s)	(mga) batas
leader (s)	(mga) namumuno
leadership	pamumuno
League of Nations	League of Nations
legislation	lehislasyon
legislative branch	lehislatibong sangay
legislative process	lehislatibong proseso
libel	libelo
life expectancy	inaasahang haba ng buhay
limited government	limitadong pamahalaan

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level
Glosaryo ng Kasaysayan at Pamahalaan ng Estados Unidos - High School na Antas

ENGLISH / INGLES	TAGALOG
line item veto	pag-veto ng line item
literacy test	pagsusuri sa literasiya
lobbying	pag-lobby
lobbyist	taga-lobby
local community	lokal na komunidad
local government	lokal na pamahalaan
lockout	lockout
loose constructionist	maluwag na constructionist
Louisiana Purchase	Louisiana Purchase
Loyalist	Loyalista
M	
MacArthur Constitution	MacArthur Constitution
machine politics	makina ng politika
Magna Carta	Magna Carta
majority rule	namumunong mayorya
maldistribution	maldistribusyon
mandate	mandato
Manhattan Project	Manhattan Project
Manifest Destiny	Manifest Destiny
manufactured goods	mga minapakturang paninda
market economy	ekonomiya ng merkado
Marshall Plan	Marshall Plan
martial law	martial law
Mason-Dixon Line	Mason-Dixon na Linya
Mayflower Compact	Mayflower Compact
Medicaid	Medicaid
Medicare	Medicare
melting pot	paghahalo-halo
mercantilism	mercantilismo
merchandising	merchandising
metro area	lugar ng metro
Mexican Cession	Mexican Cession
Mexican Revolution	Rebolusyon ng Mehiko
Mexican War	Mexican War
Middle Atlantic	Middle Atlantic
migration	migrasyon
military	militar
militia	militia
minority	minoridad
minutemen	minutemen
misdemeanor	maliit na kasalanan
Missouri Compromise	Missouri Compromise

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level
Glosaryo ng Kasaysayan at Pamahalaan ng Estados Unidos - High School na Antas

ENGLISH / INGLES	TAGALOG
mobilization	mobilisasyon
monopoly	monopolyo
Monroe Doctrine	Monroe Doctrine
Montgomery Bus Boycott	Montgomery Bus Boycott
Mormon Church	Mormon Church
muckrakers	mga muckraker
multicultural	maramihang kultura
multiculturalism	maramihang kultura
multinational corporation	multinasyonal na korporasyon
municipal	munisipal
N	
nation	bansa
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)	National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)
National Organization of Women (NOW)	Pambansang Organisasyon ng mga Babae (NOW)
National Socialist Party	Pambansang Sosyalista na Partido
Native American Indian	Katutubong Amerikanong Indian
natural resources	mga likas na kayamanan
natural rights	mga likas na karapatan
naturalization	naturalisasyon
naval forces	mga puwersang pandagat
navigation	nabigasyon
necessary and proper clause	kailangan at tamang sugnay
negotiation	negosasyon
neutrality	neyutralidad
New Deal	New Deal
New Federalism	New Federalism
New Frontier	New Frontier
New York State Constitution	Konstitusyon ng Estado ng New York
nonpartisan	walang kinikilingan
non-violence	walang karahasan
normal	normal
North	Hilaga
North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)	Kasunduan ng Malayang Kalakalan sa Hilagang Amerka (NAFTA)
northeast	hilagang silangan
northwest	hilagang kanluran
Northwest Ordinance	Northwest Ordinance
Nuclear families	Mga nuklear na pamilya
nullification	pagwawalang-bisa
nullify	ipawalang-bisa

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level
Glosaryo ng Kasaysayan at Pamahalaan ng Estados Unidos - High School na Antas

ENGLISH / INGLES	TAGALOG
O	
oil crisis	krisis sa langis
Old Imperialism	Lumang Imperyalismo
Open door Policy	Bukas na Pintuang Patakaran
open shop	magbukas
opposition	oposisyon
ordinance	ordinansa
overexpansion	sobrang ekspansiyon
overproduction	sobrang produksiyon
ownership	pag-aari
P	
Pacific Northwest	Pasipikong Hilagang-Kanluran
pacifism	pasipismo
pardon	patawarin
Paris Peace Accords	Mga Kasunduan sa Kapayapaan sa Paris
parliament	parliyamento
parliamentary democracy	parliyamentong demokrasya
partitioned	pinaghati-hatian
partnerships	pagsososyo
past	nakaraan
patriotism	patriyotismo
patronage	pagtataguyod
peace movement	kilusang pangkapayapaan
peace treaty	kasunduan sa kapayapaan
persecution	pagpapahirap
Persian Gulf Crisis	Krisis sa Persian Gulf
philanthropy	pilantropiya
physical environment	pisikal na kapaligiran
physical maps	pisikal na mga mapa
Plains States	Mga Estado sa Plains
plantation system	sistema ng taniman
Pledge of Allegiance	Panata ng Katapatan
pluralism	pluralismo
pocket veto	hindi direktang veto
political affairs	mga kaganapang politikal
political boundaries	mga politikal na hangganan
political cartoons	mga politikal na karikatura
political corruption	politikal na katiwalian
political institutions	mga politikal na institusyon
political machine	politikal na makina
political maps	mga politikal na mapa

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level
Glosaryo ng Kasaysayan at Pamahalaan ng Estados Unidos - High School na Antas

ENGLISH / INGLES	TAGALOG
political organization	politikal na organisasyon
political party	partidong politikal
political platform	politikal na plataporma
political power	politikal na kapangyarihan
political radicals	mga politikal na radikal
political systems	mga sistemang politikal
pol tax	buwis sa pol
pollution	polusyon
popular sovereignty	popular na soberanya
popular vote	popular na boto
Populist Movement	Populist Movement
pork-barrel legislation	pork-barrel na lehislasyon
post-industrial	makalipas ang industriyal
post-modern	makalipas ang moderno
postwar	makalipas ang digmaan
poverty	kahirapan
prairie	parang
preamble	punong-sabi
Preamble of the Constitution	Punond-sabi ng Konstitusyon
prejudice	pagkiling
president	presidente
President of the United States	Presidente ng Estados Unidos
President Pro-tempore (of the Senate)	President Pro-tempore (ng Senado)
presidio	presidio
privateer	privateer
productivity	produktibidad
Progressive Movement	Progressive Movement
progressive tax	progresibong buwis
Prohibition	Prohibisyon
propaganda	propaganda
proportional representation	proporsiyonal na kinatawan
proprietorship	pag-aari
prosperity	prosperidad
protect	protektahan
protectionist	taga-protekta
protective tariff	taripang nagbibigay ng proteksiyon
protectorate	protectorate
protest (march)	protesta (martsa)
public education	pampublikong edukasyon
public land	pampublikong lupa
public policy	pampublikong polisiya
pump priming	paghanda ng bomba

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level
Glosaryo ng Kasaysayan at Pamahalaan ng Estados Unidos - High School na Antas

ENGLISH / INGLES	TAGALOG
Puritan work ethic	Puritan na etiko sa trabaho
Puritans	Mga Puritan
pursuit of happiness	pagtugis ng kaligayahan
Q	
Quakers	Mga Quaker
quarantine	quarantine
quorum	quorum
R	
racial	panlahi
racial group	panlahing pangkat
racial segregation	panlahing paghihiwalay
racism	kapootang panlahi
radical	pangugat
ratification	ratipikasyon
ratify	i-ratify
real politic	tunay na politiko
real wages	mga tunay na sahod
rebate	rebate
recall	pag-recall
recession	resesyon
reciprocity	resiprosidad
reconstruction	rekonstruksiyon
Red Scare	Red Scare
redistribution of wealth	muling pamamahagi ng kayamanan
referendum	halalan
refugee	refugee
region	rehiyon
regionalism	rehiyonalismo
regulation	regulasyon
religion	relihiyon
religious beliefs	mga paniniwala ng relihiyon
religious group	pangkat ng relihiyon
reparation	reparasyon
repeal	pawalang-bisa
representation	representasyon
representative	kinatawan
representative democracy	kinatawang demokrasya
representative government	kinatawang pamahalaan
repression	represyon
republic	republika
Republican	Republican

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level
Glosaryo ng Kasaysayan at Pamahalaan ng Estados Unidos - High School na Antas

ENGLISH / INGLES	TAGALOG
Republican Party	Republican Party
reservations	mga reserbasyon
resignation	resignasyon
resolution	resolusyon
resources	mga dulugan
respect	respeto
return to normalcy	pagbabalik sa normal
revenue tariff	taripa sa kita
revolution	rebolusyon
rider	mananakay
rights	mga karapatan
rights of the accused	mga karapatan ng akusado
Rights-Wing Groups	Rights-Wing Groups
riot	nagkagulo
river systems	mga sistema ng ilog
roads	mga kalye
Roosevelt Corollary	Roosevelt Corollary
Rosenberg trials	Rosenberg trials
Rugged Individualism	Rugged Individualism
rule of law	pagtupad sa batas
rural	rural
S	
Sacco and Vanzetti case	Kaso nina Sacco at Vanzetti
salutary neglect	pagpapabayang nakabubuti
Sandinistas	Sandinistas
satellite nation	satellite na bansa
scabs	mga langib
scandal	iskandalo
scarcity	kakulangan
Scopes trial	Scopes na pandinig
secede	tumiwalag
secession	pagtiwalag
Second Continental Congress	Pangalawang Kontinental na Kongreso
sectionalism	seksiyonalismo
securities	securities
Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC)	Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC)
sedition	sedisyon
Sedition Act	Batas sa Sedisyon
segregation	segregasyon
self-determination	sariling-determinasyon
Senate	Senado
Seneca Falls	Seneca Falls

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level
Glosaryo ng Kasaysayan at Pamahalaan ng Estados Unidos - High School na Antas

ENGLISH / INGLES	TAGALOG
separate but equal	hiwalay ngunit katumbas
separation	paghihiwalay
separation of church and state	paghihiwalay ng simbahan at estado
separation of powers	paghihiwalay ng mga kapangyarihan
settlement house	tahanang paglilipatan
sharecropping	sharecropping
Shay's Rebellion	Shay's Rebellion
Sherman Anti-Trust Act	Sherman Anti-Trust Act
Sit-in	Sit-in
slave trade	pangangalakal ng alipin
slave uprisings	mga paghihimagsik ng alipin
slavery	pang-aalipin
slums	iskuwater
social behavior	panlipunang asal
social contract	panlipunang kontrata
Social Darwinism	Social Darwinism
social gospel	panlipunang ebanghelyo
social security	panlipunang seguridad
social services	mga panlipunang serbisyo
social tensions	mga panlipunang tensiyon
socialism	sosyalismo
Socialist Party	Socialist Party
Socialist Republics	Socialist Republics
society	lipunan
sociology	sosiyolohiya
soldiers	mga sundalo
South	Timog
sovereignty	kapangyarihan
Soviet Union	Soviet Union
space race	karera sa space
Spanish Civil War	Digmaang Sibil ng Espanya
spatial patterns	mga spatial na pattern
Speaker of the House	Speaker ng House
Special Olympic	Special Olympic
specie	specie
speculation	ispekulasyon
sphere of influence	lugar ng impluwensiya
spiritual beliefs	mga ispirituwal na paniniwala
Square Deal	Square Deal
Stamp Act	Stamp Act
Star Wars	Star Wars
starvation	pagkagutom

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level
Glosaryo ng Kasaysayan at Pamahalaan ng Estados Unidos - High School na Antas

ENGLISH / INGLES	TAGALOG
state	estado
state action	pagkilos ng estado
state government	pamahalaan ng estado
state legislature	lehislatura ng estado
statehood	pagiging estado
stereotype	stereotype
stewardship theory	teorya ng mga pangangasiwaan
stock	stock
stock market crash	pagbagsak ng stock market
strict construction	mahigpit na konstruksiyon
strikes	mga welga
submission	pagsusumite
subsistence farming	pagsasaka sa pamumuhay
suburban	suburban
suburbanization	suburbanisasyon
subversives	mga subersibo
suffrage	pagboto
summit	rurok
super majority	super majority
supply and demand	supply at demand
supply-side economics	supply-side na ekonomiko
supremacy	kataas-taasang kapangyarihan
supremacy clause	kataas-taasang kapangyarihang sugnay
Supreme Court	Korte Suprema
surveys	mga sarbey
T	
Tammany Hall	Tammany Hall
tariff	taripa
taxation	pagbubuwis
taxes	mga buwis
Teapot Dome Scandal	Teapot Dome na Iskandalo
technological unemployment	teknolohikal na kawalan ng trabaho
technology	teknolohiya
temperance movement	kilusang ukol sa temperance
tenant farmer	umuupang magbubukid
tenement	tenement
termination	pagwawakas
territory	teritoryo
terrorism	terorismo
Tet offensive	Tet na opensiba
textile	tela
The Federalist Papers	The Federalist Papers

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level
Glosaryo ng Kasaysayan at Pamahalaan ng Estados Unidos - High School na Antas

ENGLISH / INGLES	TAGALOG
The Zenger Case	Ang Zenger na Kaso
third party	ikatlong partido
Third World	Third World
Three-fifths Compromise	Three-fifths na Kompromiso
totalitarian	totalitarian
town meeting	pulong bayan
trade	kalakal
trade deficit	kakulangan sa kalakal
trade imbalance	hindi balanseng kalakalan
trade markets	mga merkado ng kalakal
tradition	tradisyon
treason	pagtataksil
treaties	mga kasunduan
trickle down economic	“trickle down” na ekonomiya
trust	tiwala
trust-busting	pagsira ng tiwala
U	
U.S. Constitution	Konstitusyon ng U.S.
unalienable rights	mga karapatang hindi maikakait
Uncle Tom’s Cabin	Uncle Tom’s Cabin
unconstitutional	hindi konstitusyonal
under consumption	kulang sa pagkonsumo
Underground Railroad	Underground Railroad
Underwood Tariff	Underwood Tariff
undocumented	walang dokumento
unemployment	pagkawala ng trabaho
unicameral	unicameral
union	unyon
United Nations	United Nations
upward mobility	pataas na mobilidad
urban	urbanidad
urban development	urban na pag-unlad
urbanization	urbanisasyon
utilities	mga utility
V	
Versailles Treaty	Versailles Treaty
veto	veto
veto override	pagpapasawalang-bisa ng veto
Vice President	Bise Presidente
victory	tagumpay
Vietnam	Vietnam

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level
Glosaryo ng Kasaysayan at Pamahalaan ng Estados Unidos - High School na Antas

ENGLISH / INGLES	TAGALOG
viewpoint	pananaw
Volstead Act	Volstead Act
vote	pagboto
Voting Rights Act (1965)	Voting Rights Act (1965)
W	
Wagner Act	Wagner Act
war	digmaan
War against poverty	Digmaan laban sa kahirapan
Watergate scandal	Watergate na iskandalo
wealth	kayamanan
welfare capitalism	kapitalismo para sa kapakanan
welfare reform	reporma para sa kapakanan
West	Kanluran
western	pangkanluran
Whiskey Rebellion	Whiskey Rebellion
White House	White House
white supremacy	kataas-taasang kapangyarihan ng puti
wildcat strike	wildcat strike
women's right	karapatan ng kababaihan
Woman's Suffrage	Pagboto ng Kababaihan
work ethic	etiko sa trabaho
working class	klaseng nagtatrabaho
Works Project Administration	Works Project Administration
World Court	World Court
world war	digmaang pandaigdig
worldview	pananaw ng mundo
Wounded Knee	Wounded Knee
writ of habeas corpus	writ ng habeas corpus
writ of mandamus	writ ng mandamus
X Y Z	
yellow journalism	kagilalasang pamamahayag
Yellow Peril	Yellow Peril
yellow press	kagilalasang mga mamamahayag
zoning	pagsozona